

University of Groningen

Impact evaluations, bias, and bias reduction

Eriksen, Steffen

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:

2018

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Eriksen, S. (2018). *Impact evaluations, bias, and bias reduction: Non-experimental methods, and their identification strategies*. [Thesis fully internal (DIV), University of Groningen]. University of Groningen, SOM research school.

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

The publication may also be distributed here under the terms of Article 25fa of the Dutch Copyright Act, indicated by the "Taverne" license. More information can be found on the University of Groningen website: <https://www.rug.nl/library/open-access/self-archiving-pure/taverne-amendment>.

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

Impact Evaluations, Bias, and Bias Reduction

Non-experimental methods, and their identification strategies

Steffen Eriksen

Publisher: University of Groningen, The Netherlands

Printed by: Ipskamp Printing B.V.

ISBN: 978-94-034-1066-1 (printed version) / 978-94-034-1065-4 (electronic version)

© 2018 Steffen Eriksen

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system of any nature, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying or recording without prior written permission of the publisher.



university of
 groningen

Impact Evaluations, Bias, and Bias Reduction

Non-experimental methods, and their identification strategies

PhD Thesis

to obtain the degree of PHD at the
University of Groningen
on the authority of the
Rector Magnificus Prof. E. Sterken
and in accordance with
the decision by the College of Deans.

This thesis will be defended in public on

Thursday 29 November at 12:45 hours

by

Steffen Steffensen Halkjær Eriksen

born on 1 November 1989
in Odense, Denmark

Supervisor

Prof. B.W. Lensink

Co-supervisor

Dr. F. Checchi

Assessment Committee

Prof. R.J.M. Alessie

Prof. R. Ruben

Prof. C. Adjasi

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
Chapter 2	Do Healthcare Financing Reforms Reduce Total Healthcare Expenditures?	15
Chapter 3	The Impact of Microcredit	49
Chapter 4	Measuring the Impact of an Ongoing Microcredit Project	117
Chapter 5	Social Desirability, Opportunism, and Actual Support for Farmers' Market Organizations in Ethiopia	133
Chapter 6	Conclusion	153
References		161
Summary (English)		181
Samenvatting (Dutch)		183
Acknowledgements		185

