

University of Groningen

The downside up? A study of factors associated with a successful course of treatment for adolescents in secure residential care

Harder, Annemiek Theodora

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:

2011

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Harder, A. T. (2011). *The downside up? A study of factors associated with a successful course of treatment for adolescents in secure residential care.* s.n.

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

The publication may also be distributed here under the terms of Article 25fa of the Dutch Copyright Act, indicated by the "Taverne" license. More information can be found on the University of Groningen website: <https://www.rug.nl/library/open-access/self-archiving-pure/taverne-amendment>.

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

REFERENCES

*Men moat net alles sizze wat men wit,
mar wol alles witte wat men seit*
*[One should not say everything that one knows,
but should know everything that one says]*
(Frisian proverb)

References marked with an asterisk (*) indicate studies included in the meta-analysis (chapter 5).

- Abrams, L. S. (2006). Listening to juvenile offenders: Can residential treatment prevent recidivism? *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 23(1), 61-85.
- Abrams, L. S., Shannon, S. K. S., & Sangalang, C. (2008). Transition services for incarcerated youth: A mixed methods evaluation study. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30(5), 522-535.
- Abrantes, A. M., Hoffmann, N. G., & Anton, R. (2005). Prevalence of co-occurring disorders among juveniles committed to detention centers. *International Journal of Offender Therapy & Comparative Criminology*, 49(2), 179-193.
- Ackerman, S. J., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (2003). A review of therapist characteristics and techniques positively impacting the therapeutic alliance. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 23(1), 1-33.
- Court of Audit (2007). *Detentie, behandelning en nazorg criminele jeugdigen [Detention, treatment and aftercare for juvenile delinquents]*. The Hague: Sdu Publishers.
- Allerhand, M. E., Weber, R. E., & Haug, M. (1966). *Adaptation and adaptability: The Bellefaire followup study*. New York: Child Welfare League of America.
- Altschuler, D. M., & Armstrong, T. L. (1994). *Intensive aftercare for high-risk juveniles: A community care model*. Washington, DC: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Andersson, B., & Johansson, J. (2008). Personal approaches to treatment among staff in residential care. *Journal of Social Work*, 8(2), 117-134.
- Andrews, D. A., Bonta, J., & Wormith, J. S. (2006). The recent past and near future of risk and/or need assessment. *Crime & Delinquency*, 52(1), 7-27.
- Andrews, D. A., Zinger, I., Hoge, R. D., Bonta, J., Gendreau, P., & Cullen, F. T. (1990). Does correctional treatment work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis. *Criminology*, 28(3), 369-404.
- Anglin, J. P. (2002). *Pain, normality and the struggle for congruence: Reinterpreting residential care for children and youth*. Binghamton, NY: The Haworth Press.
- Anglin, J. P., & Knorth, E. J. (Eds.) (2004). *International perspectives on rethinking residential care [Special Issue]*. New York: Kluwer Academic / Human Sciences Press.
- Aseltine, R. H., Jr. (1995). A reconsideration of parental and peer influences on adolescent deviance. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 36(2), 103-121.
- Axford, N., Little, M., Morpeth, L., & Weyts, A. (2005). Evaluating children's services: Recent conceptual and methodological developments. *British Journal of Social Work*, 35, 73-88.
- Baecke, J. A. H., De Boer, R., Bremmer, P. J. J., Duenk, M., Kroon, D. J. J., Loeffen, M. M., Mobach, C. E., & Schuyt, M. (2009). *Evaluatieonderzoek Wet op de Jeugdzorg: Eindrapport [Evaluation research Youth Care Act: Final report]*. Amersfoort: BMC| advies management.
- Baker, A. J. L., Olson, D., & Mincer, C. (2000). *The WAY to work: An independent living/ aftercare program for high-risk youth*. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America.
- Baker, B. L., Blacher, J., & Pfeiffer, S. (1993). Family involvement in residential treatment of children with psychiatric disorder and mental retardation. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 44(6), 561-566.
- Baldwin, S. A., Wampold, B. E., & Imel, Z. E. (2007). Untangling the alliance-outcome correlation: Exploring the relative importance of therapist and patient variability in the alliance. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 75(6), 842-852.
- Baldodano, H. M., Platt, D., & Roberts, C. W. (2005). Transition from secure care to the community: Significant issues for youth in detention. *Journal of Correctional Education*, 56(4), 372-388.
- Barn, R., Andrew, L., & Mantovani, N. (2005). *Life after care: The experiences of young people from different ethnic groups*. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Barrett, P. M., & Ollendick, T. H. (2005). *Handbook of interventions that work with children and adolescents: Prevention and treatment*. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons Ltd.

- Bartelink, C. (2010). *Motiverende gespreksvoering [Motivational interviewing]*. Utrecht: Netherlands Youth Institute.
- Beenker, L. G. M., & Bijl, B. (2003). *Van invoering naar uitvoering. Een eerste evaluatie van de implementatie van het competentiemodel in vier justitiële jeugdinrichtingen [From implementation to realization. A first evaluation of the implementation of the competence model in four judicial youth institutions]*. Duivendrecht: PI Research.
- Benjamin, L. S. (1993). *Interpersonal diagnosis and treatment of personality disorders*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Bernasco, W. (2001). *Trajectvorming in en rond de justitiële jeugdinrichtingen [Course formation in and around secure care facilities]*. The Hague: WODC.
- Berridge, D. (2002). Residential care. In D. McNeish, T. Newman, & H. Roberts (Eds.), *What works for children. Effective services for children and families* (pp. 83-104). Buckingham, UK: Open University Press.
- Berridge, D., & Brodie, I. (1998). *Children's homes revisited*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Bickman, L., De Andrade, A. R. V., Lambert, E. W., Doucette, A., Sapyta, J., Boyd, A. S., Rumberger, D. T., Moore-Kurnot, J., McDonough, L. C., & Rauktis, M. B. (2004). Youth therapeutic alliance in intensive treatment settings. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 31(2), 134-148.
- Biehal, N. (2006). *Reuniting looked after children with their families: A review of the research*. London: National Children's Bureau.
- Biehal, N. (2007). Reuniting children with their families: Reconsidering the evidence on timing, contact and outcomes. *The British Journal of Social Work*, 37(5), 807-823.
- Biehal, N., Clayden, J., Stein, M., & Wade, J. (1995). *Moving on: Young people and leaving care schemes*. London: HMSO.
- Biehal, N., & Wade, J. (1996). Looking back, looking forward: Care leavers, families and change. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 18(4/5), 425-445.
- Bijl, B., Eenshuistra, R., & Campbell, E. E. (2010). *Implementatie achter tralies: Een studie naar randvoorwaarden en factoren die van invloed zijn op de implementatie van PIJ-behandelprogramma's [Implementation behind bars: A study on parameters and factors contributing to successful implementation of behavioural and other interventions in the context of the Dutch PIJ measure (PIJ-maatregel)]*. Duivendrecht: PI Research.
- Bijl, B., Beenker, L. G. M., & Van Baardewijk, Y. (2005). *Individuele Traject Begeleiding op papier en in de praktijk: Een onderzoek naar de programmatheorie en de -uitvoering van ITB harde kern en ITB-CRIEM [Individual Traject Support on paper and in practice: A research study of the program theory and implementation of ITB hard core and ITB-CRIEM]*. Amsterdam: PI Research.
- *Bleeker, J. K. (1990). *Effecten van een sociaal-redzaamheidsprogramma voor zwakbegaafde jongeren [Effects of a social-self management program for mentally retarded youth]* (Doctoral dissertation). Amsterdam/Lisse: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- Boendermaker, L. (1995). *Jongeren in justitiële behandelinstellingen [Youth in judicial treatment institutions]*. The Hague: WODC.
- *Boendermaker, L. (1998). *Eind goed, al goed? De leefsituatie van jongeren een jaar na vertrek uit een justitiële behandelinstelling [All's well that ends well? The social situation of young people a year after leaving a judicial treatment setting]*. The Hague: WODC.
- Boendermaker, L., Harder, A. T., Speetjens, P., Van der Pijll, M., Bartelink, C., & Van Everdingen, J. (2007). *Programmeringsstudie Jeugdzorg [Programming study Youth care]*. Utrecht/Groningen: Dutch Youth Institute/University of Groningen.
- Boendermaker, L., & Van den Bergh, J. F. (2005). Een verblijfplaats voor langere tijd buiten het gezin [A place to stay outside the family for a longer period of time]. In L. Boendermaker (Ed.), *De juiste hulp. Uitgangspunten voor het zorgaanbod voor jongeren met ernstige*

- gedragsstoornissen [The correct care. Starting points for the care of young people with serious behavioral disorders]* (pp. 19-38). Utrecht: Nizw Publishers.
- Boendermaker, L. (1999). *Justitiële behandelinrichtingen voor jongeren: Populatie en werkwijze [Secure treatment facilities for young people: Population and method]*. Leuven/ Apeldoorn: Garant.
- Boendermaker, L., Van Rooijen, K., & Berg, T. (2010). *Residentiële jeugdzorg: Wat Werkt? [Residential youth care: What works?]*. Utrecht: Netherlands Youth Institute.
- Braziel, D. J. (Ed.) (1996). *Family-focused practice in out of home care: A handbook and resource directory*. Washington, DC: CWLA Press.
- Brennan, T., Breitenbach, M., & Dieterich, W. (2008). Towards an explanatory taxonomy of adolescent delinquents: Identifying several social-psychological profiles. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 24(2), 179-203.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by nature and design*. Cambridge, MA ; London: Harvard University Press.
- Bruil, J., & Mesman Schultz, K. (1991). *Residentiële jeugdhulpverlening in de Stichting Kleinschalige Hulpverlening aan Jongeren: Het hulpaanbod, de bereikte doelgroep en de effecten van behandeling [Residential care in the Foundation Small-scale Care for Youth: The care program, target group and outcomes of treatment]*. Leiden: Leiden University, COJ.
- Bruning, M. R., Liefwaard, T., & Volf, L. M. Z. (2004). *Rechten in justitiële jeugdinrichtingen: Evaluatie Beginselenwet Justitiële Jeugdinrichtingen [The rights of juveniles in youth custodial institutions: Evaluation of the Youth Custodial Institutions Act]*. Amsterdam: Free university Amsterdam/ Amsterdam Center for Child Studies.
- Bullis, M., & Yovanoff, P. (2002). Life on the 'Outs'. Examination of the facility-to-community transition of incarcerated youth. *Exceptional Children*, 69(1), 7-22.
- Bullis, M., & Yovanoff, P. (2006). Idle Hands: Community employment experiences of formerly incarcerated youth. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 14(2), 71-85.
- Bullis, M., Yovanoff, P., & Havel, E. (2004). The importance of getting started right: Further examination of the facility-to-community transition of formerly incarcerated youth. *Journal of Special Education*, 38(2), 80-94.
- Bullock, R., Gooch, D., & Little, M. (1998). *Children going home: The re-unification of families*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
- Bullock, R., Hosie, K., Little, M., & Millham, S. (1990). Secure accommodation for very difficult adolescents: Some recent research findings. *Journal of Adolescence*, 13(3), 205-216.
- Bullock, R., Little, M., & Millham, S. (1998). *Secure treatment outcomes: The care careers of very difficult adolescents*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
- Carr, A. (2009). *What works with children, adolescents, and adults? A review of research on the effectiveness of psychotherapy*. London: Routledge.
- CBS. (2009). *Jaarrapport 2009: Landelijke jeugdmonitor [Report of the year 2009: National youth monitor]*. The Hague/ Heerlen: Central Bureau for Statistics.
- *Chamberlain, P., & Reid, J. B. (1998). Comparison of two community alternatives to incarceration for chronic juvenile offenders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 6, 624-633.
- Chamberlain, P., & Smith, D. K. (2005). Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care: A Community Solution for Boys and Girls referred from Juvenile Justice. In E. D. Hibbs, & P. S. Jensen (Eds.), *Psychosocial Treatments for Child and Adolescent Disorders. Empirically Based Strategies for Clinical Practice. Second Edition* (pp. 557-573). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Chambers, J., Power, K., Loucks, N., & Swanson, V. (2001). The interaction of perceived maternal and paternal parenting styles and their relation with the psychological distress and

- offending characteristics of incarcerated young offenders. *Journal of Adolescence*, 24(2), 209-227.
- Chipenda-Dansokho, S., & The Centre for Social Policy. (2003). The determinants and influence of size on residential settings for children. *International Journal of Child & Family Welfare*, 6(3), 66-76.
- Clough, R., Bullock, R., & Ward, A. (2006). *What works in residential child care: A review of research evidence and the practical considerations*. London: National Children's Bureau.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences – 2nd edition*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Colson, D. B., Cornsweet, C., Murphy, T., O'Malley, F., Hyland, P. S., McParland, M., & Coyne, L. (1991). Perceived treatment difficulty and therapeutic alliance on an adolescent psychiatric hospital unit. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 61(2), 221-229.
- Colton, M., & Hellinckx, W. (1994). Residential and foster care in the European community: Current trends in policy and practice. *The British Journal of Social Work*, 24(5), 559-576.
- Connor, D. F., Doerfler, L. A., Toscano, J., Volungis, A. M., & Steingard, R. J. (2004). Characteristics of children and adolescents admitted to a residential treatment center. *Journal of Child & Family Studies*, 13(4), 497-510.
- Corbillon, M., Assailly, J., & Duyme, M. (1991). The effects of placement and the adult life of formerly placed children. In W. Hellinckx, E. Broekaert, A. Vandenberghe, & M. J. Colton (Eds.), *Innovations in Residential Care* (pp. 255-265). Leuven, Belgium: Acco Publishers.
- Cornsweet, C. (1990). A review of research on hospital treatment of children and adolescents. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 54(1), 64-77.
- Cottle, C., Lee, R., & Heilbrun, K. (2001). The prediction of criminal recidivism in juveniles: A meta-analysis. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 28(3), 367-394.
- Council of Europe. (2008). *Rights of children in institutions: Report on the implementation of the Council of Europe Recommendation Rec(2005)5 on the rights of children living in residential institutions*. Brussels: Council of Europe.
- Courtney, M. E., & Dworsky, A. (2006). Early outcomes for young adults transitioning from out-of-home care in the USA. *Child & Family Social Work*, 11(3), 209-219.
- Courtney, M. E., Piliavin, I., Grogan-Kaylor, A., & Nesmith, A. (2001). Foster youth transitions to adulthood: A longitudinal view of youth leaving care. *Child Welfare*, 80(6), 685-717.
- Crimmens, D., & Milligan, I. (2005). Residential child care: Becoming a positive choice. In D. Crimmens, & I. Milligan (Eds.), *Facing forward. Residential child care in the 21st century* (pp. 19-28). Lyme Regis, UK: Russell House Publishing.
- Cunningham, W. S., Duffee, D. E., Huang, Y., Steinke, C. M., & Naccarato, T. (2009). On the meaning and measurement of engagement in youth residential treatment centers. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 19(1), 63-76.
- Curry, J. F. (1991). Outcome research on residential treatment: Implications and suggested directions. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 61(3), 348-357.
- Daniel, S. S., Goldston, D. B., Harris, A. E., Kelley, A. E., & Palmes, G. K. (2004). Review of literature on aftercare services among children and adolescents. *Psychiatric Services*, 55(8), 901-912.
- Daniël, V., & Harder, A. T. (2010). *Relatie als de sleutel? Ervaringen van jongeren en hulpverleners in de residentiële jeugdzorg [Relationship as the key? Experiences of young people and care workers in residential youth care]*. Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Del Valle, J.F., & Casas, F. (2002). Residential child care in the Spanish social protection system. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare*, 5, 112-128.
- DeMatteo, D., & Marczyk, G. (2005). Risk factors, protective factors, and the prevention of antisocial behavior among juveniles. In K. Heilbrun, N. E. S. Goldstein & R. E. Redding (Eds.), *Juvenile delinquency: Prevention, assessment, and intervention* (pp. 19-44). New York: Oxford University Press.

- DiGiuseppe, R., Linscott, J., & Jilton, R. (1996). Developing the therapeutic alliance in child-adolescent psychotherapy. *Applied and Preventive Psychology, 5*(2), 85-100.
- Dixon, J., & Stein, M. (2002). *Still a bairn? A study of throughcare and aftercare services in Scotland: Final report to the Scottish Executive*. York, UK: University of York, Social Work Research and Development Unit.
- Dodge, K. A., & Pettit, G. S. (2003). A biopsychosocial model of the development of chronic conduct problems in adolescence. *Developmental Psychology, 39*(2), 349-371.
- Drieschner, K. H., Lammers, S. M. M., & Van der Staak, C. P. F. (2004). Treatment motivation: An attempt for clarification of an ambiguous concept. *Clinical Psychology Review, 23*(8), 1115-1137.
- Duncan, B. L., Miller, S. D., Hubble, M. A., & Wampold, B. E. (Eds.). (2010). *The heart & soul of change: Delivering what works in therapy* (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Durrant, M. (1993). *Residential treatment: A cooperative, competency-based approach to therapy and program design*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Eltz, M. J., Shirk, S. R., & Sarlin, N. (1995). Alliance formation and treatment outcome among maltreated adolescents. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 19*(4), 419-431.
- Embry, L. E., Vander Stoep, A., Evens, C., Ryan, K. D., & Pollock, A. (2000). Risk factors for homelessness in adolescents released from psychiatric residential treatment. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 39*(10), 1293-1299.
- Emond, R. (2004). Rethinking our understanding of the resident group in group care. *Child & Youth Care Forum, 33*(3), 193-207.
- Englebrecht, C., Peterson, D., Scherer, A., & Naccarato, T. (2008). "It's not my fault": Acceptance of responsibility as a component of engagement in juvenile residential treatment. *Children and Youth Services Review, 30*(4), 466-484.
- *Enns, M. W., Cox, B. J., & Inayatulla, M. (2003). Personality predictors of outcome for adolescents hospitalized for suicidal ideation. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 42*, 720-727.
- Epstein, M. H., Kutash, K., & Duchnowski, A. J. (2004). *Outcomes for children and youth with emotional and behavioral disorders and their families: Programs and evaluations, best practices*. Austin, TX: PRO-ED.
- Farmer, E. M. Z., Wagner, H. R., Burns, B. J., & Richards, J. T. (2003). Treatment Foster Care in a system of care: Sequences and correlates of residential placements. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 12*(1), 11-25.
- Farrington, D. (1997). Early prediction of violent and non-violent youthful offending. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research, 5*(2), 51-66.
- Farrington, D. P. (2005). *Integrated developmental & life-course theories of offending*. New Brunswick: Transaction.
- Feldstein, S. W., & Ginsburg, J. I. D. (2006). Motivational interviewing with dually diagnosed adolescents in juvenile justice settings. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention, 6*(3), 218-233.
- Fergusson, D. M., Vitaro, F., Wanner, B., & Brendgen, M. (2007). Protective and compensatory factors mitigating the influence of deviant friends on delinquent behaviours during early adolescence. *Journal of Adolescence, 30*(1), 33-50.
- Field, A. (2009). *Discovering statistics using SPSS: and sex, drugs and rock'n' roll* (3rd ed.). London: Sage.
- Florsheim, P., Shotorbani, S., Guest-Warnick, G., Barratt, T., & Hwang, W. C. (2000). Role of the working alliance in the treatment of delinquent boys in community-based programs. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 29*(1), 94-107.

- Foley, R. M. (2001). Academic characteristics of incarcerated youth and correctional educational programs: A review. *Journal of Emotional & Behavioral Disorders*, 9(4), 248-259.
- Fonagy, P., Target, M., Cottrel, D., Phillips, J., & Kurtz, Z. (2002). *What works for whom? A critical review of treatments for children and adolescents*. New York/ London: The Guilford Press.
- Fontanella, C. A., Early, T. J., & Phillips, G. (2008). Need or availability? Modeling aftercare decisions for psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30(7), 758-773.
- Foster, E. M. (1999). Do aftercare services reduce inpatient psychiatric readmissions? *Health Services Research*, 34(3), 715-736.
- Frederick, B. (1999). *Factors contributing to recidivism among youth placed with the New York State Division for Youth*. New York: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services.
- Frensch, K. M., & Cameron, G. (2002). Treatment of choice or a last resort? A review of residential mental health placements for children and youth. *Child and Youth Care Forum*, 31(5), 307-339.
- Fritsch, R. C., & Goodrich, W. (1990). Adolescent inpatient attachment as treatment process. *Adolescent Psychiatry: Developmental and Clinical Studies*, 17, 246-263.
- Fulcher, L. C., & Ainsworth, F. (2006). *Group care practice with children and young people revisited*. New York: Haworth.
- Gabriel, T., & Winkler, M. (Eds.) (2003). *Heimerziehung: Kontexte und Perspektiven [Residential child and youth care: Contexts and perspectives]*. München, Germany: Reinhardt Publishers.
- Gammelgård, M., Koivisto, A. M., Eronen, M., & Kaltiala-Heino, R. (2008). The predictive validity of the Structured Assessment of Violence Risk in Youth (SAVRY) among institutionalised adolescents. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 19(3), 352-370.
- Garcia, J. A., & Weisz, J. R. (2002). When youth mental health care stops: Therapeutic relationship problems and other reasons for ending youth outpatient treatment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 70(2), 439-443.
- Garner, B. R., Godley, M. D., Funk, R. R., Dennis, M. L., & Godley, S. H. (2007). The impact of continuing care adherence on environmental risks, substance use, and substance-related problems following adolescent residential treatment. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 21(4), 488-497.
- *Gavidia-Payne, S., Littlefield, L., Hallgren, M., Jenkins, P., & Cocentry, N. (2003). Outcome evaluation of a statewide child inpatient mental health unit. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 37, 204-211.
- Genovés, G. V., Morales, A. L., & Sánchez-Meca, J. (2006). What works for serious juvenile offenders? A systematic review. *Psicothema*, 18(3), 611-619.
- Geurts, E. M. W., Knorth, E. J., & Noom, M. J. (2008). Working with the family-context of young people in residential care. In C. Canali, T. Vecchiato & J.K. Whittaker (Eds.), *Assessing the 'evidence base' of intervention for vulnerable children and their families* (pp. 96-99). Padova: E. Zancan Publishing.
- Geurts, E. M. W. (2010). *Ouders betrekken in de residentiële jeugdzorg: Een onderzoek naar inhoud en uitkomsten van contextgerichte hulpverlening [Involving parents in residential youth care: A study of contents and outcomes of context-focused care]* (Doctoral dissertation). Antwerpen/ Apeldoorn: Garant.
- Glisson, C. (2002). The organizational context of children's mental health services. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 5(4), 233-253.
- Glisson, C., & Hemmelgarn, A. (1998). The effects of organizational climate and interorganizational coordination on the quality and outcomes of children's service systems. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 22(5), 401-421.
- Goderie, M. (2004). *Samenplaatsing van jongeren in justitiële inrichtingen [Jointly placement of young people in judicial youth institutions]*. Utrecht: Verwey-Jonker Instituut.

- Goldston, D. B., Reboussin, B. A., Kancler, C., Daniel, S. S., Frazier, P. H., Harris, A. E., Kelley, A. E., & Reboussin, D. M. (2003). Rates and predictors of aftercare services among formerly hospitalized adolescents: A prospective naturalistic study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 42*(1), 49-56.
- Gorman-Smith, D., Tolan, P. H., Loeber, R., & Henry, D. B. (1998). Relation of family problems to patterns of delinquent involvement among urban youth. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 26*(5), 319-333.
- Gottfredson, D. C., & Barton, W. H. (1993). Deinstitutionalization of juvenile offenders. *Criminology, 31*(4), 591-611.
- Green, J. F. R. C., Kroll, L. M. R. C., Imrie, D. M. A., Frances, F. M., Begum, K. M. S. C., Harisson, L. M. R. C., & Anson, R. S. R. N. (2001). Health gain and outcome predictors during inpatient and related day treatment in child and adolescent psychiatry. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 40*(3), 325-332.
- Greenwood, P. W., Deschenes, E., & Adams, J. L. (1993). *Chronic juvenile offenders: Final results from the Skillman Aftercare Experiment*. Santa Monica, CA: The RAND corporation.
- *Greenwood, P. W., & Turner, S. (1993). Evaluation of the Paint Creek Youth Center: A residential program for serious delinquents. *Criminology, 31*(2), 263-279.
- Grietens, H. (2002). Evaluating the effects of residential treatment for juvenile offenders: A review of meta-analytic studies. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare, 5*, 129-140.
- Grietens, H., & Hellinckx, W. (2004). Evaluating effects of residential treatment for juvenile offenders by statistical meta-analysis: A review. *Aggression & Violent Behavior, 9*(4), 401-415.
- Griffith, A. K., Ingram, S. D., Barth, R. P., Trout, A. L., Duppong Hurley, K., Thompson, R. W., & Epstein, M. H. (2009). The family characteristics of youth entering a residential care program. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth, 26*(2), 135-150.
- *Guerra, N. G., & Slaby, R. G. (1990). Cognitive mediators of aggression in adolescent offenders: 2. Intervention. *Developmental Psychology, 26*, 269-277.
- Guterman, N. B., Hodges, V. G., Blythe, B. J., & Bronson, D. E. (1989). Aftercare service development for children in residential treatment. *Child and Youth Care Quarterly, 18*(2), 119-130.
- Hagner, D., Malloy, J. M., Mazzone, M. W., & Cormier, G. M. (2008). Youth with disabilities in the criminal justice system. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 16*(4), 240-247.
- Hair, E. C., Moore, K. A., Garrett, S. B., Ling, T., & Cleveland, K. (2008). The continued importance of quality parent-adolescent relationships during late adolescence. *Journal of Research on Adolescence, 18*(1), 187-200.
- Handwerk, M. L., Friman, P. C., Mott, M. A., & Stairs, J. M. (1998). The relationship between program restrictiveness and youth behavior problems. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 6*(3), 170-179.
- Handwerk, M. L., Huefner, J. C., Ringle, J. L., Howard, B. K., Soper, S. H., Almquist, J. K., & Chmelka, M. B. (2008). The role of therapeutic alliance in therapy outcomes for youth in residential care. *Residential Treatment for Children and Youth, 25*(2), 145-165.
- Harder, A. T., Kalverboer, M. E., & Knorth, E. J. (2007). *Het binnenste buiten: Een oriënterend onderzoek naar de doelgroep en het hulpaanbod van JJI Het Poortje [The inside out: An exploratory study of the target group and care program of secure residential care facility Het Poortje]*. Groningen: University of Groningen (internal report).
- Harder, A. T., Kalverboer, M. E., & Knorth, E. J. (2011). They have left the building: A review of aftercare services for adolescents in residential child and youth care. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare, 14* (accepted for publication).

- Harder, A. T., Kalverboer, M. E., & Knorth, E. J. (2011). *Interaction within the black box: A review of relationships between clients and staff in residential youth care*. Manuscript in preparation for publication.
- Harder, A. T., & Knorth, E. J. (2007). Kleine groepen voor grote problemen [Small groups for big problems]. *Jeugd en Co Kennis*, 1(3), 22-29.
- Harder, A. T., Knorth, E. J., & Boendermaker, L. (2011). Residentiële jeugdzorg in beeld [Residential youth care in the picture]. In J. D. Van der Ploeg, & E. M. Scholte (Eds.), *Orthopedagogische probleemvelden en voorzieningen in Nederland [Orthopedagogical problem areas and facilities in the Netherlands]* (pp. 267-285). Antwerpen/Apeldoorn: Garant.
- Harder, A. T., Knorth, E. J., & Kalverboer, M. E. (2011). *Risky or needy? Characteristics of adolescents in secure residential youth care*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Harder, A. T., Knorth, E. J., & Zandberg, T. (2006). *Residentiële jeugdzorg in beeld: Een overzichtsstudie naar de doelgroep, werkwijzen en uitkomsten [Residential youth care in the picture: A review study of its target group, methods and outcomes]*. Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Harder, A. T., Köngeter, S., Zeller, M., Knorth, E. J., & Knot-Dickscheit, J. (2011). Instruments for research on transition: Applied methods and approaches for exploring the transition of young care leavers to adulthood. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 33 (accepted for publication).
- Harding, E. H., Bellew, J., & Penwell, L. W. (1978). Project Aftercare: Follow up to residential treatment. *Behavioral Disorders*, 4, 13-22.
- Harker, R. M., Dobel-Ober, D., Lawrence, J., Berridge, D., & Sinclair, R. (2003). Who Takes Care of Education? Looked after children's perceptions of support for educational progress. *Child and Family Social Work*, 8(2), 89-100.
- Harris, R., & Timms, N. (1993). Children in secure accommodation. *The British Journal of Social Work*, 23, 597-612.
- Heilbrun, K., Brock, W., Waite, D., Lanier, A., Schmid, M., Witte, G., Keeney, M., Westendorf, M., Buinavert, L., & Shumate, M. (2000). Risk factors for juvenile criminal recidivism: The postrelease community adjustment of juvenile offenders. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 27(3), 275-291.
- Hellinckx, W. (2002). Residential care: Last resort or vital link in child welfare? *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare*, 5, 75-83.
- Hendriks, J., & Bijleveld, C. C. J. H. (2004). *Recidive van jeugdige zedendelinquenten: Een onderzoek naar de algemene-, zeden-, en geweldsrecidive van in JJI Harreveld behandelde jeugdige zedendelinquenten [Recidivism of juvenile sex offenders: A study of the general-, sexual-, and violent recidivism of juvenile sex offenders treated in juvenile justice institution Harreveld]*. Leiden: NSCR.
- Hendriksen-Favier, A., Place, C., & Van Wezep, M. (2010). *Procesevaluatie van YOUTURN: instroomprogramma en stabilisatie- en motivatieperiode: Fasen 1 en 2 van de basismethodiek in justitiële jeugdinrichtingen [Process evaluation of YOUTURN: intake program and stabilization- and motivation period: Phase 1 and 2 of the basis method in juvenile justice institutions]*. Utrecht: Trimbos-Instituut.
- Henggeler, S. W. (2009). *Multisystemic therapy for antisocial behavior in children and adolescents* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- *Henggeler, S. W., Rowland, M. D., Halliday-Boykins, C., Sheidow, A. J., Ward, D. M., Randall, J., Pickrel, S. G., Cunningham, P. B., & Edwards, J. (2003). One-year follow-up of multisystemic therapy as an alternative to the hospitalization of youths in psychiatric crisis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42, 543-551.

- Henggeler, S. W., & Schoenwald, S. K. (2002). Treatment manuals: Necessary, but far from sufficient. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 9*, 419-420.
- Hintikka, U., Laukkanen, E., Marttunen, M., & Lehtonen, J. (2006). Good working alliance and psychotherapy are associated with positive changes in cognitive performance among adolescent psychiatric inpatients. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 70*(4), 316-335.
- *Hintikka, U., Viinamäki, H., Pelkonen, M., Hintikka, J., Laukkanen, E., Korhonen, V., & Lehtonen, J. (2003). Clinical recovery in cognitive functioning and self-image among adolescents with major depressive disorder and conduct disorder during psychiatric inpatient care. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 73*, 212-222.
- Hoagwood, K., & Cunningham, M. (1992). Outcomes of children with emotional disturbance in residential treatment for educational purposes. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 1*(2), 129-140.
- Hodges, V. G., Guterman, N. B., Blythe, B. J., & Bronson, D. E. (1989). Intensive aftercare services for children. *Social Casework, 70*(7), 397-404.
- Hoeve, M., Blokland, A., Dubas, J., Loeber, R., Gerris, J., & van der Laan, P. (2008). Trajectories of delinquency and parenting styles. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 36*(2), 223-235.
- Hogue, A., Dauber, S., Stambaugh, L. F., Cecero, J. J., & Liddle, H. A. (2006). Early therapeutic alliance and treatment outcome in individual and family therapy for adolescent behavior problems. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 74*(1), 121-129.
- Holmqvist, R., Hill, T., & Lang, A. (2007). Treatment alliance in residential treatment of criminal adolescents. *Child and Youth Care Forum, 36*(4), 163-178.
- Horvath, A. O., & Greenberg, L. S. (1986). The development of the Working Alliance Inventory. In L. S. Greenberg, & W. M. Pinsoff (Eds.), *The psychotherapeutic process: A research handbook* (pp. 529-556). New York: Guilford Press.
- Houchins, D. E., Puckett-Patterson, D., Crosby, S., Shippen, M. E., & Jolivet, K. (2009). Barriers and facilitators to providing incarcerated youth with a quality education. *Preventing School Failure, 53*(3), 159-166.
- Hussey, D. L., Drinkard, A. M., Falletta, L., & Flannery, D. J. (2008). Understanding clinical complexity in delinquent youth: Comorbidities, service utilization, cost, and outcomes. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 40*(1), 85-95.
- Jackson, S. (1994). Educating children in residential and foster care. *Oxford Review of Education, 20*(3), 267-279.
- Jansen, M. G., & Feltzer, M. J. A. (2002). Follow-up en belevingsonderzoek bij jeugdigen uit een behandelingsstehuis [Follow-up research and research on perceptions of youth from a residential treatment home]. *Tijdschrift voor Orthopedagogiek, 41*(6), 332-345.
- *Jansen, M. G., & Oud, J. H. L. (1993). *Residentiële hulpverlening geëvalueerd [Residential care evaluated]*. Nijmegen, the Netherlands: Catholic University of Nijmegen, Institute for Special Education and Child Care.
- Jensen, P. S., Hoagwood, K., & Petti, T. (1996). Outcomes of mental health care for children and adolescents: II. Literature review and application of a comprehensive model. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 35*(8), 1064.
- Jenson, J. M., Hawkins, J. D., & Catalano, R. F. (1986). Social support in aftercare services for troubled youth. *Children and Youth Services Review, 8*(4), 323-347.
- Jones, L., & Lansdverk, J. (2006). Residential education: Examining a new approach for improving outcomes for foster youth. *Children and Youth Services Review, 28*, 1152-1168.
- Jumelet, H. (1996). Groepsleiders over hun werk: Resultaten van onderzoek naar ervaren (on)macht [Group care workers about their work: Results of research on experiencing power and powerlessness]. In Y. Clarijs, & H. Jumelet (Eds.), *Macht en onmacht in het werk van groepsleiders [Power and powerlessness in the work of group care workers]* (pp. 127-136). Utrecht: NIZW Publishers.

- Jurrius, K., Havinga, L., & Strating, G. (2007). *De C-toets versie 2007: Evaluatie C-toets versie 2004, aanpassing en verantwoording [The C-test version 2007: Evaluation C-test version 2004, adjustment and justification]*. Amsterdam: MOgroep/Stichting Alexander.
- Kamphof-Evink, L., & Harder, A. T. (2011). Delinquent leeftijdgenoten: Een risico voor jongeren in een jeugdinrichting? [Delinquent peers: A risk for young people in a secure residential care center?]. *Orthopedagogiek: Onderzoek en Praktijk*, 50 (accepted for publication)
- Karcz, S. A. (1996). An effectiveness study of the Youth Reentry Specialist (YRS) program for released incarcerated youth with handicapping conditions. *Journal of Correctional Education*, 47, 42-46.
- Karver, M. S., Handelsman, J. B., Fields, S., & Bickman, L. (2005). A theoretical model of common process factors in youth and family therapy. *Mental Health Services Research*, 7(1), 35-51.
- Karver, M. S., Handelsman, J. B., Fields, S., & Bickman, L. (2006). Meta-analysis of therapeutic relationship variables in youth and family therapy: The evidence for different relationship variables in the child and adolescent treatment outcome literature. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26(1), 50-65.
- Karver, M., Shirk, S., Handelsman, J. B., Fields, S., Crisp, H., Gudmundsen, G., & McMakin, D. (2008). Relationship processes in youth psychotherapy: Measuring alliance, alliance-building behaviors, and client involvement. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 16(1), 15-28.
- Kashubeck, S., Pottebaum, S. M., & Read, N. O. (1994). Predicting elopement from residential treatment centers. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 64(1), 126-135.
- *Katz, L. Y., Cox, B. J., Gunasekara, S., & Miller, A. L. (2004). Feasibility of dialectical behavior therapy for suicidal adolescent inpatients. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43, 276-282.
- Kazdin, A. E. (2003). *Research design in clinical psychology*. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Kendrick, A. J. (Ed.) (2007). *Residential child care: Prospects and challenges*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Kepper, A., Veen, V., Monshouwer, K., Stevens, G., Drost, W., Vroome, T. d., & Vollebergh, W. (2009). *Middelengebruik bij jongens in Justitiële Jeugdinrichtingen [Substance use of boys in juvenile justice institutions]*. Utrecht: WODC, Ministry of Justice/ Utrecht University.
- Klingsporn, M. J., Force, R. C., & Burdsal, C. (1990). The effectiveness of various degrees and circumstances of program completion of young male offenders in a residential treatment center. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 46(4), 491-500.
- Klomp, M., Kloosterman, P., & Kuijvenhoven, T. (2004). *Get going: Motivating young people to break out of deadlock*. Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Knorth, E. J. (2003). De black box van de residentiële jeugdzorg geopend? [Has the black box of residential child and youth care been opened?]. *Kind en Adolescent*, 24(3), 153-155.
- Knorth, E. J. (2005). Wat maakt het verschil? Over intensieve orthopedagogische zorg voor jeugdigen met probleemgedrag [What makes the difference? Intensive care and treatment for young people with problem behavior]. *Kind en Adolescent*, 26(4), 334-351.
- Knorth, E. J., & Harder, A. T. (2009). Child welfare in the Netherlands: A low country blues? (Paper presented at the international conference, 23-24 September 2009, Oviedo)
- Knorth, E. J., Harder, A. T., Huyghen, A. M. N., Kalverboer, M. E., & Zandberg, T. (2010). Residential youth care and treatment research: Care workers as key factor in outcomes? *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare*, 13(1-2), 49-67.
- Knorth, E. J., Harder, A. T., Zandberg, T., & Kendrick, A. J. (2008). Under one roof: A review and selective meta-analysis on the outcomes of residential child and youth care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30(2), 123-140.

- Knorth, E. J., Knot-Dickscheit, J., & Strijker, J. (2008). The Netherlands. In M. Stein, & E. R. Munro (Eds.), *Young people's transitions from care to adulthood: International research and practice* (pp. 132-146). London/ Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Knorth, E. J., Nakken, H., Oenema-Mostert, C. E., Ruijsenaars, A. J. J. M., & Strijker, J. (Eds.). (2008). *De ontwikkeling van kinderen met problemen: gewoon anders [The development of children with problems: simply different]*. Antwerp: Garant Publishers.
- Knorth, E. J., Noom, M. J., Tausendfreund, T., & Kendrick, A. J. (2007). Characteristics and service responses to young people with serious antisocial and oppositional disorders: Outlines of a practice-based model of residential care. In H. Grietens et al. (Eds.), *Promoting Competence in Children and Families: Scientific Perspectives on Resilience and Vulnerability*. Leuven, Belgium: Leuven University Press.
- Kok, J. M., Menkehorst, G. A. B. M., Naayer, P. M. H., & Zandberg, T. (1991). *Residentieel gedragstherapeutisch behandelingsprogramma: Ontwikkeling, invoering, effectmeting [Residential behavior therapeutic treatment program: Development, implementation, effect measurement]*. Assen: Dekker & Van de Vegt.
- *Kolko, D. J., Loar, L. L., & Sturnick, D. (1990). Inpatient social-cognitive skills training groups with conduct disorder and attention deficit disorder children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 31, 737-748.
- Kroll, L., & Green, J. (1997). The therapeutic alliance in child inpatient treatment: development and initial validation of a Family Engagement Questionnaire. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 2(3), 431-447.
- Kromhout, M. (2002). *Marokkaanse jongeren in de residentiële hulpverlening [Moroccan youth in residential care]* (Doctoral dissertation). Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Lahey, B. B., Moffitt, T. E., & Caspi, A. (2003). *Causes of conduct disorder and juvenile delinquency*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Lahey, B. B., Waldman, I. D., & McBurnett, K. (1999). Annotation: The development of antisocial behavior: An integrative causal model. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry & Allied Disciplines*, 40(5), 669-682.
- Lahey, B., Van Hulle, C., D'Onofrio, B., Rodgers, J., & Waldman, I. (2008). Is parental knowledge of their adolescent offspring's whereabouts and peer associations spuriously associated with offspring delinquency? *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(6), 807-823.
- Lamborn, S. D., Mounts, N. S., Steinberg, L., & Dornbusch, S. M. (1991). Patterns of competence and adjustment among adolescents from authoritative, authoritarian, indulgent, and neglectful families. *Child Development*, 62(5), 1049-1065.
- *Landsman, M. J., Groza, V., Tyler, M., & Malone, K. (2001). Outcomes of family-centered residential treatment. *Child Welfare*, 80, 351-379.
- Lee, B. R., Chmelka, M. B., & Thompson, R. (2010). Does what happens in group care stay in group care? The relationship between problem behaviour trajectories during care and post-placement functioning. *Child & Family Social Work*, 15(3), 286-296.
- *Leichtman, M., Leichtman, M. L., Cornsweet Barber, C., & Neese, T. (2001). Effectiveness of intensive short-term residential treatment with severely disturbed adolescents. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 71, 227-235.
- Lemmond, T., & Verhaagen, D. (2002). Successful transitions of sexually aggressive youth from secure residential treatment settings to less secure community settings. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, 20(2), 1-13.
- *Leve, L. D., & Chamberlain, P. (2005). Association with delinquent peers: Intervention effects for youth in the juvenile justice system. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 33, 339-347.
- Libby, A. M., Coen, A. S., Price, D. A., Silverman, K., & Orton, H. D. (2005). Inside the Black Box: What constitutes a day in a residential treatment centre? *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 14(3), 176-183.

- Liefwaard, T. (2005). *Toegang tot de Beginselenwet Justitiële Jeugdinrichtingen [Access to the Youth Custodial Institutions Act]*. Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Lindsay, M. (2002). Building a professional identity: The challenge for residential child and youth care. In E. J. Knorth, P. M. Van den Bergh & F. Verheij (Eds.), *Professionalization and participation in child and youth care* (pp. 75-86). Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Lipsey, M. W. (2009). The primary factors that characterize effective interventions with juvenile offenders: A meta-analytic overview. *Victims & Offenders, 4*(2), 124-147.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Cullen, F. T. (2007). The Effectiveness of Correctional Rehabilitation: A Review of Systematic Reviews. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science, 3*(1), 297-320.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Derzon, J. H. (1998). Predictors of violent or serious delinquency in adolescence and early adulthood: A synthesis of longitudinal research. In R. Loeber, D. P. Farrington, R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious & violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (pp. 86-105). Thousand Oaks, CA US: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Wilson, D. B. (1998). Effective intervention for serious juvenile offenders: A synthesis of research. In R. Loeber, & D. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (pp. 313-345). Sage: Thousand Oaks.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Wilson, D. B. (2001). *Practical meta-analysis*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Littell, J. H., & Girvin, H. (2002). Stages of Change: A critique. *Behavior Modification, 26*(2), 223-273.
- Lodewijks, H., Doreleijers, T., De Ruiter, C., & De Wit-Grouls, H. (2006). *SAVRY: Handleiding voor de gestructureerde risicotaxatie van gewelddadig gedrag bij jongeren [SAVRY: Manual for the structured risk taxation of violent behaviour with youth]*. Zutphen: Rentray.
- Lodewijks, H. (2007). Interventies bij jongeren in justitiële behandelinrichtingen: De stand van zaken [Interventions with young people in judicial treatment facilities: The state of the art]. *Tijdschrift voor Psychotherapie, 33*(2), 82-101.
- Lodewijks, H. P. B., De Ruiter, C., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2010). The impact of protective factors in desistance from violent reoffending: A study in three samples of adolescent offenders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 25*(3), 568-587.
- Loeber, R. (1998). Ontwikkelingspaden naar ernstige jeugddelinquentie [Developmental paths to serious juvenile delinquency]. *Justitiële Verkenningen, 24*(6), 8-25.
- Loeber, R., & Farrington, D. P. (1998). *Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions*. Thousand Oaks, CA [etc.]: Sage.
- Loeber, R., Slot, N. W., & Stouthamer-Loeber, M. (2006). A three-dimensional, cumulative developmental model of serious delinquency. In P. H. Wikström, & R. J. Sampson (Eds.), *The explanation of crime: Context, mechanisms, and development* (pp. 153-194). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lyman, R. D., & Campbell, N. R. (1996). *Treating children and adolescents in residential and inpatient settings*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Maccoby, E. E., & Martin, J. A. (1983). Socialization in the context of the family: Parent-child interaction. In Mussen, P. H. (Series ed.), & Heatherington, E. M. (Vol. ed.) (Eds.), *Handbook of Child Psychology: Vol. 4. Socialization, Personality, and Social Development* (pp. 1-101). New York: Wiley.
- MacGuire, J. (1999). *What works: Reducing reoffending. Guidelines from research and practice*. Chichester: Wiley.
- Mallon, G. P. (1998). After care, then where? Outcomes of an independent living program. *Child Welfare, 77*(1), 61-78.
- *Malmgren, K. W., & Leone, P. E. (2000). Effects of a short-term auxiliary reading program on the reading skills of incarcerated youth. *Education and Treatment of Children, 23*, 239-247.
- Mandara, J. (2003). The typological approach in child and family psychology: A review of theory, methods, and research. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review, 6*(2), 129-146.

- Markus, M. T., Lindhout, I. E., Boer, F., Hoogendijk, T. H. G., & Arrindell, W. A. (2003). Factors of perceived parental rearing styles: the EMBU-C examined in a sample of Dutch primary school children. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *34*, 503-519.
- Martin, P. Y., & Jackson, S. (2002). Educational success for children in public care: Advice from a group of high achievers. *Child and Family Social Work*, *7*(2), 121-130.
- *Mattejat, F., Hirt, B. R., Wilken, J., Schmidt, M. H., & Remschmidt, H. (2001). Efficacy of inpatient and home treatment in psychiatrically disturbed children and adolescents. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *10*, 71-79.
- *Mayes, S. D., Krecko, V. F., Calhoun, S. L., Vesell, H. P., Schuch, S., & Toole, W. R. (2001). Variables related to outcome following child psychiatric hospitalization. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *23*, 278-284.
- McAuley, C., Pecora, P. J., & Rose, W. (2006). *Enhancing the well-being of children and families through effective interventions: International evidence for practice*. London/Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- McCurdy, B. L., & McIntyre, E. K. (2004). 'And what about residential...?' Reconceptualizing residential treatment as a stop-gap service for youth with emotional and behavioural disorders. *Behavioural Interventions*, *19*, 137-158.
- McDermott, B. M., McKelvey, R., Roberts, L., & Davies, L. (2002). Severity of children's psychopathology and impairment and its relationship to treatment setting. *Psychiatric Services*, *53*(1), 57-62.
- Mech, E. V. (2000). What works in aftercare. In M. P. Kluger, G. Alexander & P. A. Curtis (Eds.), *What works in child welfare* (pp. 205-214). Washington, DC: CWLA Press.
- Meehan, B. T., Hughes, J. N., & Cavell, T. A. (2003). Teacher-student relationships as compensatory resources for aggressive children. *Child Development*, *74*(4), 1145-1157.
- Millham, S., Bullock, R., Hosie, K., & Haak, M. (1986). *Lost in care. The problems of maintaining links between children in care and their families*. Aldershot, UK: Gower.
- Milligan, I., & Smith, M. (2006). From welfare to correction: A review of changing discourses of secure accommodation. *Educational and Child Psychology*, *23*(2), 75-86.
- Milligan, I., & Stevens, I. (2006). *Residential child care: Collaborative practice*. London: Sage publications.
- Moffitt, T. E. (1993). Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy. *Psychological Review*, *100*(4), 674-702.
- Montgomery, P., Donkoh, C., & Underhill, K. (2006). Independent living programs for young people leaving the care system: The state of the evidence. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *28*(12), 1435-1448.
- *Moody, E. E. (1997). Lessons from pair counseling with incarcerated juvenile delinquents. *Journal of Addictions and Offender Counseling*, *18*, 10-25.
- Moses, T. (2000). Attachment theory and residential treatment: A study of staff-client relationships. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *70*(4), 474-490.
- Mulder, E., Brand, E., Bullens, R., & Van Marle, H. (2010). Profiling serious juvenile offenders in juvenile institutions: Change in risk factors in their population. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, *9*(2), 93.
- Munro, E. R., & Stein, M. (2008). Introduction: Comparative exploration of care leavers' transition to adulthood. In M. Stein, & E. R. Munro (Eds.), *Young people's transitions from care to adulthood: international research and practice* (pp. 11-20). London: Jessica Kingsley.
- *Nas, C. N. (2005). *Equipping delinquent male adolescents to think pro-socially* (Doctoral dissertation). Utrecht: Utrecht University.
- Niederer, I., Kriemler, S., Zahner, L., Bürgi, F., Ebenegger, V., Hartmann, T., Meyer, U., Schindler, C., Nydegger, A., Marques-Vidal, P., & Puder, J. (2009). Influence of a lifestyle intervention in

- preschool children on physiological and psychological parameters (Ballabeina): study design of a cluster randomized controlled trial. *BMC Public Health*, 9(1), 1-11.
- Noot, F., & Van de Poll, M. (2008). *Jongeren binnen, ouders buiten de Poort? Gezinsgericht hulpverleners in jeugdinstelling Het Poortje [Young people inside, parents outside the gate? Family-focused care in secure residential care center Het Poortje]* (Masterthesis). Groningen: University of Groningen.
- Norcross, J. C. (2010). The therapeutic relationship. In B. L. Duncan, S. D. Miller, M. A. Hubble & B. E. Wampold (Eds.), *The heart & soul of change: Delivering what works in therapy* (pp. 113-141). Washington, DC.: American Psychological Association.
- Norušis, M. J. (2010). Cluster analysis. In M. J. Norušis, & Inc. SPSS Inc. (Eds.), *PASW Statistics 18 Statistical Procedures Companion* (pp. 361-391). New-Jersey: Pearson Education.
- Orlando, M., Chan, K., & Morral, A. (2003). Retention of court-referred youths in residential treatment programs: Client characteristics and treatment process effects. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse*, 29(2), 337-357.
- Osofsky, J. D., & Marshall, P. C. (2000). Adaptive and maladaptive parenting: Perspectives on risk and protective factors. In J. P. Shonkoff, & S. J. Meisels (Eds.), *Handbook of early childhood intervention* (2nd ed., pp. 54-75). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Palareti, L., & Berti, C. (2010). Relational climate and effectiveness of residential care: adolescent perspectives. *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*, 38(1), 26-40.
- Parhar, K. K., Wormith, J. S., Derkzen, D. M., & Beauregard, A. M. (2008). Offender coercion in treatment. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 35(9), 1109-1135.
- Pawson, R., & Tilley, N. (1997). *Realistic Evaluation*. London: Sage Publications.
- *Pecukonis, E. V. (1990). A cognitive/affective empathy training program as a function of ego development in aggressive adolescent females. *Adolescence*, 25, 59-76.
- Pfeiffer, S. I., & Strzelecki, S. C. (1990). Inpatient psychiatric treatment of children and adolescents: A review of outcome studies. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29(6), 847-853.
- *Piersma, H. L. Pantle, M. L., Smith, A., Boes, J., & Kubiak, J. (1993). The Mapi as a treatment outcome measure for adolescent inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 49, 709-714.
- Platt, J., Kaczynski, D., & LeFebvre, R. (1996). Project Advance: A comprehensive model program for juvenile incarcerates. *Journal of Correctional Education*, 47(4), 168-172.
- Pollard, J. A., & Hawkins, J. D. (1999). Risk and protection: Are both necessary to understand diverse behavioral outcomes in adolescence? *Social Work Research*, 23(3), 145-158.
- Polsky, H. W., & Claster, D. S. (1968). *The dynamics of residential treatment: A social system analysis*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Prinz, R. J., & Kerns, S. E. U. (2003). Early substance use by juvenile offenders. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 33(4), 263-277.
- Prochaska, J. O., & DiClemente, C. C. (1984). *The transtheoretical approach: Crossing traditional boundaries of therapy*. Homewood, Ill.: Dow Jones-Irwin.
- Prochaska, J. O., DiClemente, C. C., & Norcross, J. C. (1993). In search of how people change: Applications to addictive behaviors. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 5(1), 2-16.
- Ramos, C., Stams, G. J., Stoel, R., Faas, M., Yperen, T. A. v., & Dekovic, M. (2006). Het meten van cliënttevredenheid in de jeugdzorg [Measuring client satisfaction in youth care]. *Kind en Adolescent*, 27(3), 157-168.
- Robbins, M. S., Turner, C. W., Alexander, J. F., & Perez, G. A. (2003). Alliance and dropout in family therapy for adolescents with behavior problems: Individual and systemic effects. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 17(4), 534-544.
- Robertson, A. A., Dill, P. L., Husain, J., & Undesser, C. (2004). Prevalence of mental illness and substance abuse disorders among incarcerated juvenile offenders in Mississippi. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 35(1), 55-74.

- Rogers, K. M., Pumariega, A. J., Atkins, L., & Cuffe, S. P. (2006). Conditions associated with identification of mentally ill youths in juvenile detention. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 42(1), 25-40.
- *Rohde, P., Jorgerson, J. S., Seeley, J. R., & Mace, D. E. (2004). Pilot evaluation of the coping course: A cognitive-behavioral intervention to enhance coping skills in incarcerated youth. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43, 669-676.
- Rutter, M., Giller, H., & Hagell, A. (1998). *Antisocial behavior by young people*. Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press.
- Scherrer, J. L. (1994). *A meta-analysis of the effectiveness of residential treatment programs for children and adolescents* (Doctoral dissertation). Chicago, Ill: University of Illinois.
- Schippers, G. M., & Jonge, J. M. (2010). Motiverende gespreksvoering bij jongeren [Motivational interviewing with young people]. *Kind en Adolescent*, 4(2), 247-255.
- *Scholte, E. M., & Van der Ploeg, J. D. (2003). Effectiveness of residential treatment methods for youngsters with severe behavioural problems: Findings from a one year follow-up study. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare*, 6, 185-197.
- Scholte, E. M., & Van der Ploeg, J. D. (2000). Exploring factors governing successful residential treatment of youngsters with serious behavioural difficulties: findings from a longitudinal study in Holland. *Childhood*, 7(2), 129-153.
- Schuengel, C. (2002). Residentiële hulpverlening: Veiligheid en praktijkgericht onderzoek [Residential care: Safety and practice based research]. In M. H. van IJzendoorn, & H. De Frankrijker (Eds.), *Pedagogiek in beeld: Een inleiding in de pedagogische studie van opleiding, onderwijs en hulpverlening* [Pedagogics in the picture: An introduction to the pedagogical study of training, education and care] (pp. 239-251). Houten/Diegem: Bohn Stafleu Van Loghum.
- Schuengel, C., & Van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2001). Attachment in mental health institutions: A critical review of assumptions, clinical implications, and research strategies. *Attachment and Human Development*, 3(3), 304-323.
- Schuengel, C., & Zegers, M. A. M. (2003). *Psychological Availability and Reliance on Adult manual*. Amsterdam/ Zetten: Free University Amsterdam/ Orthopedagogical center OGH.
- Sexton, T. L., & Alexander, J. F. (2002). Functional Family Therapy for at-risk adolescents and their families. In F. W. Kaslow, & T. Patterson (Eds.), *Comprehensive handbook of psychotherapy: Cognitive-behavioral approaches* (pp. 117-140). New York: Wiley.
- Sheidow, A. J., Bradford, W. D., Henggeler, S. W., Rowland, M. D., Halliday-Boykins, C., Schoenwald, S. K., & Ward, D. M. (2004). Treatment costs for youths receiving multisystemic therapy or hospitalization after a psychiatric crisis. *Psychiatric Services*, 55(5), 548-554.
- Shirk, S. R., & Karver, M. (2003). Prediction of treatment outcome from relationship variables in child and adolescent therapy: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71(3), 452-464.
- Sinclair, I. (2010). Inside the black box: What makes for success in care? In E. J. Knorth, M. E. Kalverboer & J. Knot-Dickscheit (Eds.), *Inside Out. How interventions in child and family care work: an international source book* (pp. 41-44). Antwerp: Garant Publishers.
- Sinclair, I., Baker, C., Wilson, K., & Gibbs, I. (2005). *Foster children: Where they go and how they get on*. London/Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Sinclair, I., & Gibbs, I. (1998). *Children's homes: A study in diversity*. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.
- Slot, N. W., & Spanjaard, H. J. M. (1999). *Competentievergroting in de residentiële jeugdzorg: Hulpverlening voor kinderen en jongeren in tehuizen* [Expanding competency in residential child and youth care: Support for children and young people in residential homes and institutions]. Baarn: Intro Publishers.

- Smit, M. (1993). *Aan alles komt een eind. Een onderzoek naar beëindiging van tehuishulpverlening* [Everything has an end. A research study of the termination of residential care] (Doctoral dissertation). Leiden: Leiden University.
- Smit, M. (1994). *Stand van zaken van follow-up onderzoek op het gebied van de (residentiële) jeugdhulpverlening* [The state of affairs in follow-up research on (residential) child and youth care]. Voorhout: Buro WESP.
- Smith, B. D., Duffee, D. E., Steinke, C. M., Huang, Y., & Larkin, H. (2008). Outcomes in residential treatment for youth: The role of early engagement. *Children & Youth Services Review, 30*(12), 1425-1436.
- Spanjaard, H. J. M., Van der Veldt, M. A. E., & Van den Bogaart, P. H. M. (1999). Exit training for youngsters in residential care: Treatment to prevent homelessness. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare, 2*, 130-148.
- Stals, K., Van Yperen, T. A., Reith, W. J. M., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2008). *Effectieve en duurzame implementatie in de jeugdzorg. Een literatuurrapportage over belemmerende en bevorderende factoren op implementatie van interventies in de jeugdzorg* [Effective and enduring implementation in youth care. A literature report of obstructing and promoting factors of implementation of interventions in youth care]. Utrecht: Utrecht University.
- Stein, M. (2006a). Research review: Young people leaving care. *Child and Family Social Work, 11*(3), 273-279.
- Stein, M. (2006b). Young people aging out of care: The poverty of theory. *Children and Youth Services Review, 28*(4), 422-434.
- Stein, M. (2008). Resilience and young people leaving care. *Child Care in Practice, 14*(1), 35-44.
- Stein, M., & Munro, E. R. (Eds.). (2008). *Young people's transitions from care to adulthood: International research and practice*. London/Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Steinberg, L., & Avenevoli, S. (2000). The role of context in the development of psychopathology: A conceptual framework and some speculative propositions. *Child Development, 71*(1), 66-74.
- Stevens, J., Pommer, E., Van Kempen, H., Zeijl, E., Woittiez, I., Sadiraj, K., Gilsing, R., & Keuzenkamp, S. (2009). *De jeugd een zorg: Ramings- en verdeelmodel jeugdzorg 2007* [The youth a concern: Assessment- and divisionmodel child care 2007]. The Hague: Social and Cultural Planning Bureau.
- Stouthamer-Loeber, M., Loeber, R., Wei, E., Farrington, D. P., & Wikstom, P. O. (2002). Risk and promotive effects in the explanation of persistent serious delinquency in boys. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*(1), 111-123.
- Stroul, B. A., & Friedman, R. M. (1986). *A system of care for severely emotionally disturbed children and youth*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University, Child Development Center/ CASSP Technical Assistance Center.
- Sunseri, P. (2001). The prediction of unplanned discharge from residential treatment. *Child and Youth Care Forum, 30*(5), 283-303.
- Taylor, D. A., Alpert, S. W., & Brubaker, M. S. (1973). *Continuity and support following residential treatment*. New York: Child Welfare League of America.
- *Ten Brink, L. T. (1998). *De ontwikkeling van kinderen tijdens een periode van klinische jeugdzorg: Status, beloop en prognose* [The development of children during a period of day treatment and residential treatment: Status, course and prognosis] (Doctoral dissertation). Amsterdam: Free University of Amsterdam.
- Ten Brummelaar, M. D. C., Boendermaker, L., Harder, A. T., & Knorth, E. J. (2011). *JeugdzorgPlus. Trajectzorg voor jeugdigen met ernstige gedragsproblemen* [Youth Care Plus. Transitional care for young people with serious behavioral problems]. Groningen: Kinderstudies Publishers.

- *Thompson, R. W., Smith, G. L., Osgood, D. W., Dowd, T. P., Friman, P. C., & Daly, D. L. (1996). Residential care: A study of short- and long-term educational effects. *Children and Youth Services Review, 18*, 221-242.
- Thomson, L., McArthur, M., Long, R., & Camilleri, P. (2005). *What works in residential care*. Watson: Institute of Child Protection Studies.
- Trout, A. L., & Epstein, M. H. (2010). Developing aftercare: Phase I: Consumer feedback. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(3), 445-451.
- Trout, A., Chmelka, M., Thompson, R., Epstein, M., Tyler, P., & Pick, R. (2010). The departure status of youth from residential group care: Implications for aftercare. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 19*(1), 67-78.
- Underwood, L. A., Barretti, L., Storms, T. L., & Safonte-Strumolo, N. (2004). A review of clinical characteristics and residential treatments for adolescent delinquents with mental health disorders. A promising residential program. *Trauma, Violence and Abuse, 5*, 199-242.
- United Nations. (1989). *United Nation Convention on the Rights of the Child*. New York: United Nations.
- Van Aggelen, M., Willemsen, N., De Meyer, R., & Roosma, A. H. (2009). *Eindrapportage Doen Wat Werkt: Projectperiode 2006-2008 [Final report Do What Works: Project period 2006-2008]*. Assen/ Groningen: Authors.
- Van Binsbergen, M. H., Knorth, E. J., Klomp, M., Ruijsenaars, A. J. J. M., & Meulman, J. J. (2004). Motivatie voor behandeling in justitiële jeugdinrichtingen [Motivation for treatment in judicial youth institutions]. In A. Vyt, Van Aken, M. A. C., J. D. Bosch, Van der Gaag, R. J. & Ruijsenaars, A. J. J. M. (Eds.), *Jaarboek Ontwikkelingspsychologie, Orthopedagogiek en Kinderpsychiatrie 2004-2005 [Annual Developmental psychology, Orthopedagogics and Child psychiatry 2004-2005]* (pp. 35-61). Houten: Bohn Stafleu van Loghum.
- Van Binsbergen, M. H. (2003). *Motivatie voor behandeling: Ontwikkeling van behandelmotivatie in een justitiële instelling [Motivation for treatment: Development of motivation for treatment in a secure residential facility]* (Doctoral dissertation). Leiden: University of Leiden.
- Van Binsbergen, M. H., Knorth, E. J., Klomp, M., & Meulman, J. J. (2001). Motivatie voor behandeling bij jongeren met ernstige gedragsproblemen in de intramurale justitiële jeugdzorg [Motivation for treatment of juveniles with serious behavioural disorders in intramural judicial youth care]. *Kind en Adolescent, 22*(4), 295-311.
- Van Dam, C. (2005). *Juvenile criminal recidivism: Relations with personality and post release environmental risk and protective factors* (Doctoral dissertation). Nijmegen: Radboud University Nijmegen.
- Van Dam, C., Nijhof, K., Scholte, R., & Veerman, J. W. (2010). *Evaluatie Nieuw Zorgaanbod: Gesloten jeugdzorg voor jongeren met ernstige gedragsproblemen [Evaluation New Care Supply: Secure youth care for young people with serious behavioral problems]*. Nijmegen: Praktikon/ Radboud University Nijmegen.
- Van den Berg, G. (2000). *On describing the residential care process: Social interactions between care workers and children according to the SASB model* (Doctoral dissertation). Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam.
- Van den Berg, M., Knorth, E. J., & Noom, M. J. (2004). *Omkapseling van jeugdigen. Besloten opvang en begeleiding voor jeugdigen met sterk antisociaal en oppositioneel gedrag? [Wrap-around residential care for juveniles. Secure care and support for juveniles with serious antisocial and oppositional behavior?]*. Antwerpen/Apeldoorn: Garant.
- Van der Heiden-Attema, N., & Bol, M. W. (2000). *Moeilijke jeugd: Risico- en protectieve factoren en de ontwikkeling van delinquent gedrag in een groep risicojongeren [Difficult youth: Risk and protective factors and the development of delinquent behavior in a group of youth at risk]*. The Hague: WODC.

- Van der Heiden-Attema, N., & Wartna, B. S. J. (2000). *Recidive na verblijf in een JBI: een vervolgstudie naar de geregistreeerde criminaliteit onder jongeren uit een justitiële behandelingsrichting [Recidivism after staying in a secure residential care setting: A follow-up study of the registered crime of young people from a secure treatment institute]*. The Hague: WODC.
- Van der Helm, P., Klapwijk, M., Stams, G., & Van der Laan, P. (2009). 'What works' for juvenile prisoners: the role of group climate in a youth prison. *Journal of Children's Services*, 4(2), 36-48.
- Van der Knaap, L. M. (2003). *Competentiegerichte assessment voor jongeren in de jeugdzorg: Ontwikkeling van een instrument [Competency-based assessment of adolescents in residential treatment facilities: Development of a questionnaire]* (Doctoral dissertation). Amsterdam: PI Research.
- Van der Laan, A. M., & Blom, M. (2006a). *Jeugddelinquentie: Risico's en bescherming. Bevindingen uit de WODC Monitor Zelfgerapporteerde Jeugdcriminaliteit 2005 [Juvenile delinquency: Risks and protection. Findings from the WODC Monitor self-reported juvenile delinquency 2005]*. The Hague: WODC.
- Van der Laan, A. M., & Blom, M. (2006b). *WODC-Monitor Zelfgerapporteerde Jeugdcriminaliteit - Meting 2005 Documentatie boek: Steekproefverantwoording, veldwerk, enquête en vergelijking met eerdere metingen [WODC Monitor self-reported juvenile delinquency - measurement 2005 Documentation book: Sample justification, fieldwork, inquiry and comparison with previous measurements]*. The Hague: WODC.
- Van der Laan, A. M., Van der Schans, C. A., Bogaerts, S., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2009). *Criminogene en beschermende factoren bij jongeren die een basisraadsonderzoek ondergaan: Een verkennende inventarisatie van de mate van zorg en van risico- en beschermende factoren gesignaleerd door raadsonderzoekers [Criminological and protective factors for youth undergoing a counsel inquiry: An explorative inventory of the amount of care and risk- and protective factors observed by counsel researchers]*. The Hague: Boom Juridische uitgevers.
- Van der Laan, P. H. (2004). Over straffen, effectiviteit en erkenning: De wetenschappelijke onderbouwing van preventie en strafrechtelijke interventies [Punishment, effectiveness and recognition: The research foundation for prevention and criminal interventions]. *Justitiële Verkenningen*, 30(5), 31-48.
- Van der Meulen, J. H. (1978). Onderzoek en organisatie-ontwikkeling binnen de residentiële hulpverlening [Research and organizational development within residential care]. In K. Heslinga, P. de Berg, J. H. Van der Meulen & T. Zandberg (Eds.), *Residentiële hulpverlening in de praktijk* (pp. 1-20). Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff.
- Van der Ploeg, J. D. (2005). *Behandeling van gedragsproblemen: Initiatieven en inzichten [Treatment of behavior problems: Initiatives and perceptions]*. Rotterdam: Lemniscaat.
- *Van der Ploeg, J. D., & Scholte, E. M. (2003). *Effecten van behandelingsprogramma's voor jeugdigen met ernstige gedragsproblemen in residentiële settings [Effects of treatment programs for youth with serious behavior problems in residential settings]*. Amsterdam: NIPPO.
- Van der Ploeg, J. D., Scholte, E. M., & Berg, H. H. (2000). *Interventies bij zeer problematische jeugdigen [Interventions for serious problematic youth]*. Amsterdam: NIPPO (Nederlands Instituut voor Pedagogisch en Psychologisch Onderzoek).
- Van der Steege, M. (2003). *Gewoon goed hulpverleners: Over de cliënt centraal, vraaggericht werken en cliëntenparticipatie in de jeugdzorg [Just good care: About the client as the central focus, needs focused care and client participation in youth care]*. Utrecht: NIZW.
- Van der Vlucht, I., & De Jong, I. (2005). *Verkeerde afslag? Eerdere ervaringen met steun en hulp van civielrechtelijk geplaatste jongeren in de JJI [Wrong turn? Previous experiences with care and support of civil placed youth in secure facilities]*. Utrecht: TransAct/Collegio.

- Van Domburgh, L., De Ruiter, C., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2004). De rol van dynamische risicofactoren bij recidive van jeugdige delinquenten: Een internationaal literatuuronderzoek [The role of dynamic risk factors in recidivism of juvenile delinquents: An international research of literature]. *Tijdschrift voor Orthopedagogiek, Kinderpsychiatrie en Klinische Kinderpsychologie*, 29, 44-53.
- Van Erve, N., Poiesz, M., & Veerman, J. W. (2007). *Bejegening in de jeugdzorg: Handleiding B-toets [Treatment in child and youth care: Manual B-test]*. Nijmegen: Praktikon.
- Van Erve, N., Poiesz, M., & Veerman, J. W. (2005). Bejegening van cliënten in de jeugdzorg. Een onderzoek naar relevante aspecten [Treatment of clients in youth care. A study of relevant aspects]. *Kind en Adolescent*, 26(2), 227-238.
- Van Gageldonk, A., & Bartels, A. (1990). *Evaluatieonderzoek in de jeugdhulpverlening [Evaluation research in child and youth care]*. Leiden: DSWO Press.
- Van Haaster, A. G. J., Van der Veldt, M. C. A. E., & Van den Bogaart, P. H. M. (1997). *Vertrektraining ter voorkoming van thuisloosheid bij jongeren: de empirische evaluatie van de ontwikkeling van een nieuw trainingsprogramma [Exit-Training for preventing homelessness with youth: The empirical evaluation of the development of a new training program]*. Leiden: Leiden University, COJ (Centrum Onderzoek Jeugdhulpverlening).
- Van Nieuwenhuizen, C., Schene, A. H., & Koeter, M. W. J. (1998). *Lancashire Kwaliteit van Leven Profiel, Uitgebreide Nederlandse versie [Lancashire Quality of Life Profile, extended Dutch version]*. Eindhoven: Youth Forensisch Psychiatrisch Hospital 'De Catamaran'.
- Van Nieuwenhuizen, C., Schene, A. H., Koeter, M. W. J., & Huxley, P. J. (2001). The Lancashire Quality of Life Profile: modification and psychometric evaluation. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36(1), 36-44.
- Van Nieuwenhuizen, C., Schene, A., Boevink, W., & Wolf, J. (1998). The Lancashire Quality of Life Profile: First Experiences in the Netherlands. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 34(5), 513-524.
- Van Yperen, T. (2003). *Gaandeweg: Werken aan de effectiviteit van de jeugdzorg [By degrees: Working on the effectiveness of youth care]*. Utrecht: NIZW.
- Van Yperen, T. A., Van der Steege, M., Addink, A., & Boendermaker, L. (2010). *Algemeen en specifiek werkzame factoren in de jeugdzorg: Stand van de discussie [Common and specific therapeutic factors in youth care: The state of affairs]*. Utrecht: Netherlands Youth Institute.
- Van Yperen, T. A., & Veerman, J. W. (2008). *Zicht op effectiviteit: Handboek voor praktijkgestuurd effectonderzoek in de jeugdzorg [Insight in effectiveness: Handbook for practice based effect research in youth care]*. Delft: Eburon.
- Van Yperen, T., & Van der Steege, M. (2006). *Voor het goede doel: Werken met hulpverleningsdoelen in de jeugdzorg [For the good purpose: Working with care targets in youth care]*. Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Veerman, J. W., Damen, H., & Ten Brink, L. T. (2000). *Een werkmodel voor evaluatieonderzoek in de jeugdzorg [A working model for evaluation research in youth care]*. Nijmegen: Academic Center/ Praktikon.
- Viera, A. J., & Garrett, J. M. (2005). Understanding interobserver agreement: The Kappa statistic. *Family Medicine*, 37(5), 360-363.
- Vreugdenhil, C., Doreleijers, T. A. H., Vermeiren, R., Wouters, L. F., & Van den Brink, W. (2004). Psychiatric disorders in a representative sample of incarcerated boys in the Netherlands. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(1), 97-108.
- Weijenberg, J., & Rasenberg, T. (1998). Effectieve thuishulp door tijdelijke internaatplaatsing: Onderzoek naar kwaliteitsbeleving bij ouders [Effective home care by temporary residential placement: Research on quality perceptions of parents]. *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Jeugdzorg*, 2(6), 24-32.

- Weijers, I., Hepping, K., & Kampijon, M. (2010). *Jeugdige veelplegers [Juvenile recidivists]*. Amsterdam: SWP Publishers.
- Wever, L. (2010). *Behandel de jongere, én de ouders? Een onderzoek naar de gezinssituatie van jongeren in een gesloten residentiele jeugdinstelling [Treat the youth, and the parents? A study of the family situation of young people in a secure residential care setting]* (Masterthesis). Groningen: University of Groningen.
- Whittaker, J. K. (2001). Repenser la suppléance familiale en internats et en foyers de groupes: Enjeux scientifiques et professionnels [Rethinking the temporary family replacement in residential units and group homes: Scientific and professional stakes]. In M. Corbillon (Ed.), *Suppléance familiale: Nouvelles approches, nouvelles pratiques* (pp. 171-180). Paris/Vigneux sur Seine: Matrice.
- Whittaker, J. K., & Maluccio, A. N. (2002). Rethinking 'child placement': A reflective essay. *Social Service Review*, 76, 108-134.
- Wiebush, R. G., Wagner, D., McNulty, B., Wang, Y., & Le, T. N. (2005). *Implementation and outcome evaluation of the Intensive Aftercare Program: Final report*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice.
- Wigboldus, E. H. M. (2002). *Opvoedend handelen in een justitiële jeugdinstelling: Systematisering van het behandel aanbod binnen Rentray [Child rearing in a judicial youth institution: Systematization of the care program at the Rentray treatment center]* (Doctoral dissertation). Leuven/Apeldoorn: Garant.
- Willumsen, E., & Severinsson, E. (2005). Parents' collaboration and participation in a residential child care setting. *International Journal of Child and Family Welfare*, 8, 19-31.
- Wilson, D.B. (2000). *Practical meta-analysis*. Presentation consulted on the Internet via URL <http://mason.gmu.edu/~dwilsonb/ma.html>.
- Yatchmenoff, D. K. (2005). Measuring Client Engagement From the Client's Perspective in Nonvoluntary Child Protective Services. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 15(2), 84-96.
- Zegers, M. A. M. (2007). *Attachment among institutionalized adolescents: Mental representations, therapeutic relationships and problem behavior* (Doctoral dissertation). Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam.
- Zegers, M. A. M., Schuengel, C., Van Ijzendoorn, M. H., & Janssens, J. M. A. M. (2006). Attachment representations of institutionalized adolescents and their professional caregivers: Predicting the development of therapeutic relationships. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(3), 325-334.
- Zeller, M., Köngeter, S., & Schröer, W. (2009). Traps in transition – a biographical approach to forms of collaboration between youth welfare services and employment promotion agencies. *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, 4(2), 176-184.

