

University of Groningen

Partnering Patterns

Wachter, Gusta

DOI:
[10.33612/diss.211106811](https://doi.org/10.33612/diss.211106811)

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version
Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:
2022

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):
Wachter, G. (2022). *Partnering Patterns: diversity in Union Formation and Dissolution among the Children of Immigrants*. [Thesis fully internal (DIV), University of Groningen]. University of Groningen.
<https://doi.org/10.33612/diss.211106811>

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

The publication may also be distributed here under the terms of Article 25fa of the Dutch Copyright Act, indicated by the "Taverne" license. More information can be found on the University of Groningen website: <https://www.rug.nl/library/open-access/self-archiving-pure/taverne-amendment>.

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

References

- Adserà, A., & Ferrer, A. (2015). Immigrants and demography: Marriage, divorce, and fertility. In B. R. Chiswick & P. W. Miller (Eds.), *Handbook of the economics of international migration* (Vol. 1, pp. 315-374). Elsevier.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-53764-5.00007-4>
- Akgündüz, A. (1993). Labour Migration from Turkey to Western Europe (1960–1974) An Analytical Review. *Capital & Class*, 17(3), 153-194.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/030981689305100107>
- Alba, R. (2005). Bright vs. blurred boundaries: Second-generation assimilation and exclusion in France, Germany, and the United States. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 28(1), 20-49. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0141987042000280003>
- Alba, R., Beck, B., & Basaran Sahin, D. (2018). The rise of mixed parentage: A sociological and demographic phenomenon to be reckoned with. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 677(1), 26-38.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716218757656>
- Algemeen Bureau voor Statistiek Suriname. (2013). *Suriname Census 12. Volume I. Demografische en Sociale Karakteristieken en Migratie [Demographic and Social Characteristics and Migration]* (Suriname in cijfers 294/2013-05). <https://statistics-suriname.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/Publicatie-Census-8-Volume-1-Demografische-en-Sociale-Karakteristieken-en-Migratie.pdf>
- Algemeen Bureau voor Statistiek Suriname. (2014). *Suriname Census 2012. Volume III. Huishoudens, Woonverblijven en Gezinnen, Milieu, Criminaliteit [Households, Families and dwellings, Environment, Crime]* (Suriname in cijfers 300/2014 – 01). <https://statistics-suriname.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/Publicatie-Census-8-Volume-3-Huishoudens-Gezinnen-en-Woonverblijven-Milieu-Criminaliteit.pdf>
- Algemeen Bureau voor Statistiek Suriname. (2021). *Demographic Data 2017-2019* (Suriname in Cijfers 356/21-01). https://statistics-suriname.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/DEMOGRAFISCHE-DATA_DEMOGRAPHIC-DATA-2017-2019-.pdf
- Allison, P. D. (2014). *Event history and survival analysis: Regression for longitudinal event data* (Vol. 46). SAGE publications.
- Amato, P. R., & Patterson, S. E. (2017). The intergenerational transmission of union instability in early adulthood. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 79(3), 723-738.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12384>
- Andersson, E. K., & Malmberg, B. (2015). Contextual effects on educational attainment in individualised, scalable neighbourhoods: Differences across gender and social class. *Urban Studies*, 52(12), 2117-2133.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098014542487>
- Andersson, E. K., Malmberg, B., Costa, R., Sluettjes, B., Stonawski, M. J., & de Valk, H. A. G. (2018). A Comparative Study of Segregation Patterns in Belgium, Denmark, the Netherlands and Sweden: Neighbourhood Concentration and Representation of Non-European Migrants. *European Journal of Population*, 34(2), 251-275.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-018-9481-5>
- Andersson, G., Noack, T., Seierstad, A., & Weedon-Fekjaer, H. (2006). The demographics of same-sex marriages in Norway and Sweden. *Demography*, 43(1), 79-98.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.2006.0001>

- Andersson, G., Obućina, O., & Scott, K. (2015). Marriage and divorce of immigrants and descendants of immigrants in Sweden. *Demographic research*, 33, 31-64. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.33.2>
- Andersson, R., & Musterd, S. (2010). What scale matters? exploring the relationships between individuals' social position, neighbourhood context and the scale of neighbourhood. *Geografiska Annaler: Series B, Human Geography*, 92(1), 23-43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0467.2010.00331.x>
- Arends-Tóth, J., & Van de Vijver, F. J. (2008). Family relationships among immigrants and majority members in the Netherlands: The role of acculturation. *Applied Psychology*, 57(3), 466-487. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1464-0597.2008.00331.x>
- Arnett, J. J. (2000). Emerging adulthood: A theory of development from the late teens through the twenties. *American psychologist*, 55(5), 469-480. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0003-066X.55.5.469>
- Aspinall, P. J. (2003). The conceptualisation and categorisation of mixed race/ethnicity in Britain and North America: Identity options and the role of the state. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 27(3), 269-296. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0147-1767\(03\)00012-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0147-1767(03)00012-9)
- Aspinall, P. J. (2009). The future of ethnicity classifications. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 35(9), 1417-1435. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830903125901>
- Assaad, R., & Krafft, C. (2015). An empirical analysis of the economics of marriage in Egypt, Morocco, and Tunisia. In C. Monga & J. Y. Lin (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics* (Vol. 2, pp. 533-556). Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199687107.013.54>
- Axinn, W. G., & Thornton, A. (1993). Mothers, children, and cohabitation: The intergenerational effects of attitudes and behavior. *American Sociological Review*, 233-246. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095968>
- Bakker, B. F. M., Van Rooijen, J., & Van Toor, L. (2014). The system of social statistical datasets of Statistics Netherlands: An integral approach to the production of register-based social statistics. *Statistical Journal of the LAOS*, 30(4), 411-424. <https://doi.org/10.3233/SJI-140803>
- Bandura, A. (1969). Social-learning theory of identificatory processes. In D. Goslin (Ed.), *Handbook of socialization theory and research* (pp. 213-262). Rand McNally.
- Barber, J. S. (2000). Intergenerational influences on the entry into parenthood: Mothers' preferences for family and nonfamily behavior. *Social Forces*, 79(1), 319-348. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2675573>
- Baykara-Krumme, H. (2016). Consanguineous Marriage in Turkish Families in Turkey and in Western Europe. *International migration review*, 50(3), 568-598. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imre.12176>
- Baykara-Krumme, H. (2017). Impacts of migration on marriage arrangement: A comparison of Turkish families in Turkey and Western Europe. *Journal of Family Issues*, 38(15), 2150-2177. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X15594205>
- Baykara-Krumme, H., & Milewski, N. (2017). Fertility patterns among Turkish women in Turkey and abroad: The effects of international mobility, migrant generation, and family background. *European Journal of Population*, 33(3), 409-436. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-017-9413-9>
- Beaujouan, É. (2016). Second unions now more stable than first? A comparison of separation risks by union order in France. *European Journal of Population*, 32(2), 293-321. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-016-9376-2>

- Bedmar, V. L., & Palma, V. C.-D. (2011). The influence of the socioeducational environment on marriage formation in Morocco. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 42(6), 771-785. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.42.6.771>
- Berghammer, C. (2012). Family life trajectories and religiosity in Austria. *European Sociological Review*, 28(1), 127-144. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcq052>
- Bernardi, F., Chakhaia, L., & Leopold, L. (2017). 'Sing me a song with social significance': The (mis) use of statistical significance testing in European sociological research. *European Sociological Review*, 33(1), 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcw047>
- Bernardi, L., Huinink, J., & Settersten Jr, R. A. (2019). The life course cube: A tool for studying lives. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 41, 100258. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2018.11.004>
- Berrington, A. (2020). Expectations for family transitions in young adulthood among the UK second generation. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(5), 913-935. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1539276>
- Berry, J. W. (1997). Immigration, acculturation, and adaptation. *Applied Psychology*, 46(1), 5-34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1464-0597.1997.tb01087.x>
- Bertens, M. G., Krumeich, A., van den Borne, B., & Schaalma, H. P. (2008). Being and feeling like a woman: respectability, responsibility, desirability and safe sex among women of Afro-Surinamese and Dutch Antillean descent in the Netherlands. *Culture, health & sexuality*, 10(6), 547-561. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691050802003014>
- Bevelander, P., & Groeneveld, S. (2012). How many hours do you have to work to be integrated? Full-time and part-time employment of native and ethnic minority women in the Netherlands. *International Migration*, 50, e117-e131. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2010.00622.x>
- Billari, F. C., Hiekel, N., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2019). The social stratification of choice in the transition to adulthood. *European Sociological Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcz025>
- Billari, F. C., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2010). Towards a new pattern of transition to adulthood? *Advances in Life Course Research*, 15(2-3), 59-75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2010.10.003>
- Billari, F. C., & Philipov, D. (2004). Women's education and entry into a first union. A simultaneous-hazard comparative analysis of Central and Eastern Europe. In *Vienna Yearbook of Population Research* (Vol. 2, pp. 91-110). <https://doi.org/10.1553/populationyearbook2004s91>
- Billari, F. C., & Wilson, C. (2001). *Convergence towards diversity? Cohort dynamics in the transition to adulthood in contemporary Western Europe. Working Paper#2001-039*. Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research.
- Blackwell, D. L., & Lichter, D. T. (2004). Homogamy among dating, cohabiting, and married couples. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 45(4), 719-737. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1533-8525.2004.tb02311.x>
- Blossfeld, H.-P., & Huinink, J. (1991). Human capital investments or norms of role transition? How women's schooling and career affect the process of family formation. *American journal of Sociology*, 97(1), 143-168. <https://doi.org/10.1086/229743>
- Bolt, G., Hooimeijer, P., & Van Kempen, R. (2002). Ethnic segregation in the Netherlands: new patterns, new policies? *Tijdschrift voor economische en sociale geografie*, 93(2), 214-220. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9663.00196>

- Bongaarts, J., Mensch, B. S., & Blanc, A. K. (2017). Trends in the age at reproductive transitions in the developing world: The role of education. *Population studies*, 71(2), 139-154. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324728.2017.1291986>
- Boratav, H. B., & Çavdar, A. (2012). Sexual stereotypes and practices of university students in Turkey. *Archives of sexual behavior*, 41(1), 271-281. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-011-9811-8>
- Bordini, G. S., & Sperb, T. M. (2013). Sexual double standard: A review of the literature between 2001 and 2010. *Sexuality & Culture*, 17(4), 686-704. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-012-9163-0>
- Bratter, J. L., & King, R. B. (2008). "But will it last?": Marital instability among interracial and same-race couples. *Family Relations*, 57(2), 160-171.
- Brewer, M., & Nandi, A. (2014). *Partnership dissolution: how does it affect income, employment and well-being?* University of Essex. Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER). Colchester.
- Brown, B. B., & Larson, J. (2009). Peer relationships in adolescence. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470479193.adlpsy002004>
- Brown, S. L., Van Hook, J., & Glick, J. E. (2008). Generational differences in cohabitation and marriage in the US. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 27(5), 531-550. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11113-008-9088-3>
- Bucx, F., & Seiffge-Krenke, I. (2010). Romantic relationships in intra-ethnic and inter-ethnic adolescent couples in Germany: The role of attachment to parents, self-esteem, and conflict resolution skills. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 34(2), 128-135. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025409360294>
- Bulanda, J. R., & Brown, S. L. (2007). Race-ethnic differences in marital quality and divorce. *Social science research*, 36(3), 945-967. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2006.04.001>
- Buunk, A. P. (2015). My parents know best: No mating with members from other ethnic groups. *Interpersona*, 9(1), 100-113. <https://doi.org/10.5964/ijpr.v9i1.184>
- Buunk, A. P., Park, J. H., & Duncan, L. A. (2010). Cultural variation in parental influence on mate choice. *Cross-Cultural Research*, 44(1), 23-40. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1069397109337711>
- Bygren, M., & Szulkin, R. (2010). Ethnic environment during childhood and the educational attainment of immigrant children in Sweden. *Social Forces*, 88(3), 1305-1329. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.0.0298>
- Caarls, K., & de Valk, H. A. (2018). Regional Diffusion of Divorce in Turkey. *European Journal of Population*(34), 1-28. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-017-9441-5>
- Carol, S. (2014). The intergenerational transmission of intermarriage attitudes and intergroup friendships: The role of Turkish migrant parents. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 40(10), 1550-1571. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2013.872557>
- Carol, S., Ersanilli, E., & Wagner, M. (2014). Spousal choice among the children of Turkish and Moroccan immigrants in six European countries: transnational spouse or co-ethnic migrant? *International Migration Review*, 48(2), 387-414. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imre.12068>
- Carol, S., & Teney, C. (2015). Attitudes towards intergroup dating among Brussels adolescents: The interaction of gender and ethnicity and its determinants. *European Societies*, 17(2), 132-157. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2014.977322>

- Cavanagh, S. E. (2007). The social construction of romantic relationships in adolescence: Examining the role of peer networks, gender, and race. *Sociological Inquiry*, 77(4), 572-600. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-682X.2007.00207.x>
- Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba. (2011). *Fifth Population and Housing Census Aruba. Selected Tables*. <https://cbs.aw/wp/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Fifth-Population-and-Housing-Census-Aruba.pdf>
- Chan, T. W., & Halpin, B. (2002). Union dissolution in the United Kingdom. *International Journal of Sociology*, 32(4), 76-93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15579336.2002.11770260>
- Cherlin, A. J. (2020). Degrees of change: An assessment of the deinstitutionalization of marriage thesis. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 62-80. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12605>
- Chetty, R., & Hendren, N. (2018). The impacts of neighborhoods on intergenerational mobility I: Childhood exposure effects. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 133(3), 1107-1162. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjy007>
- Choenni, C., & Harmsen, C. (2007). *Geboorteplaats en etnische samenstelling van Surinamers in Nederland [place of birth and ethnic composition of the Surinamese in the Netherlands]*. Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek [Statistics Netherlands]. <https://www.cbs.nl/-/media/imported/documents/2007/15/2007-k1-b15-p74-art.pdf?la=nl-nl>
- Citlak, B., Leyendecker, B., Schölmerich, A., Driessen, R., & Harwood, R. L. (2008). Socialization goals among first-and second-generation migrant Turkish and German mothers. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 32(1), 56-65. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025407084052>
- Coleman, D. (2004a). Why we don't have to believe without doubting in the "Second Demographic Transition"—some agnostic comments. In *Vienna Yearbook of Population Research* (Vol. 2, pp. 11-24). <https://doi.org/10.1553/populationyearbook2004s11>
- Coleman, D. (2010). Projections of the ethnic minority populations of the United Kingdom 2006–2056. *Population and development review*, 36(3), 441-486. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2010.00342.x>
- Coleman, D. A. (2004b). Partner choice and the growth of ethnic minority populations. *Bevolking en Gezin*, 33(2), 7-34.
- Coleman, M., Ganong, L., & Fine, M. (2000). Reinvestigating remarriage: Another decade of progress. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 62(4), 1288-1307. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2000.01288.x>
- Collins, W. A. (2003). More than myth: The developmental significance of romantic relationships during adolescence. *Journal of research on adolescence*, 13(1), 1-24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1532-7795.1301001>
- Collins, W. A., Welsh, D. P., & Furman, W. (2009). Adolescent romantic relationships. *Annual review of psychology*, 60, 631-652. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.60.110707.163459>
- Conger, R. D., Conger, K. J., & Martin, M. J. (2010). Socioeconomic status, family processes, and individual development. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72(3), 685-704. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00725.x>
- Crul, M. (2000a). Breaking the circle of disadvantage. Social mobility of second-generation Moroccans and Turks in the Netherlands. In *Immigrants, Schooling and Social Mobility* (pp. 225-244). Springer.

- Crul, M. (2000b). *De sleutel tot succes: Over hulp, keuzes en kansen in de schoolloopbanen van Turkse en Marokkaanse jongeren van de tweede generatie* [The key to succes: About help, choices and opportunities in the school careers of Turkish and Moroccan second-generation adolescents]. Amsterdam: het Spinhuis.
- Crul, M., & Doornik, J. (2003). The Turkish and Moroccan Second Generation in the Netherlands: Divergent Trends between and Polarization within the Two Groups. *International Migration Review*, 37(4), 1039-1064. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2003.tb00169.x>
- Crul, M., Schneider, J., & Lelie, F. (2012). *The European second generation compared: Does the integration context matter?* Amsterdam University Press. <http://www.open.org/search?identifier=426534>
- Crul, M., & Vermeulen, H. (2003). The second generation in Europe. *International Migration Review*, 37(4), 965-986. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2003.tb00166.x>
- Crul, M., & Vermeulen, H. (2006). Immigration, education, and the Turkish second generation in five European nations: A comparative study. In C. A. Parsons & T. M. Smeeding (Eds.), *Immigration and the Transformation of Europe* (pp. 235-250). Cambridge University Press.
- Czaika, M., & Di Lillo, A. (2018). The geography of anti-immigrant attitudes across Europe, 2002–2014. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(15), 2453-2479. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1427564>
- Dagevos, J., Euwals, R., Gijsberts, M., & Roodenburg, H. (2006). *Turken in Nederland en Duitsland* [Turks in the Netherlands and Germany]. Sociaal en Cultureel Planbureau [Social and Cultural Planning Office]. <https://www.cpb.nl/sites/default/files/publicaties/download/turken-nederland-en-duitsland-de-arbeidsmarktpositie-vergeleken.pdf>
- Dale, A., Lindley, J., & Dex, S. (2006). A life-course perspective on ethnic differences in women's economic activity in Britain. *European Sociological Review*, 22(3), 323-337. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jci060>
- De Anda, D. (1984). Bicultural socialization: Factors affecting the minority experience. *Social work*, 29(2), 101-107. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sw/29.2.101>
- De Beer, J., van Duin, C., van der Gaag, N., & Ekamper, P. (2020). *Bevolking 2050 in beeld, Drukker, diverser en dubbelgrijs* [Population 2050, Busier, more diverse and double grey]. Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute (NIDI) & Statistics Netherlands. <https://publ.nidi.nl/output/2020/nidi-cbs-2020-bevolking-2050-in-beeld.pdf>
- De Graaf, P. M., & Kalmijn, M. (2006). Change and stability in the social determinants of divorce: A comparison of marriage cohorts in the Netherlands. *European Sociological Review*, 22(5), 561-572. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcl010>
- De Jong, P., Wachter, G., & Dieleman, D. (2020). *Emigratie van de tweede generatie* (Statistische Trends [Statistical Trends]). Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek [Statistics Netherlands]. <https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/longread/statistische-trends/2020/emigratie-van-de-tweede-generatie?onpage=true>
- De Leeuw, S. G., & Kalmijn, M. (2020). The Intergenerational Transmission of Socioeconomic Status in Stepfamilies: What Happens if Two Fathers Are Involved in the Transmission Process? *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(2), 657-674. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12610>
- De Valk, H. (2008). Union and family formation. In M. Crul & L. Heering (Eds.), *The position of the Turkish and Moroccan second generation in Amsterdam and Rotterdam: The TIES study in the Netherlands* (pp. 143-160). Amsterdam University Press.

- De Valk, H., A. G., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2007a). Parental influence on union formation preferences among Turkish, Moroccan, and Dutch adolescents in the Netherlands. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 38(4), 487-505. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022107302316>
- De Valk, H., & Liefbroer, A. (2007b). Timing preferences for women's family-life transitions: Intergenerational transmission among migrants and Dutch. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 69(1), 190-206. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2006.00353.x>
- De Valk, H., Liefbroer, A. C., Esveldt, I., & Henkens, K. (2004). Family formation and cultural integration among migrants in the Netherlands. *Genus*, 60(3/4), 9-35.
- De Valk, H. A. (2010). Children of immigrants in the Netherlands: Growing up in diversity. *Child Indicators Research*, 3(4), 503-524. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-010-9080-4>
- De Valk, H. A. G. (2011). Paths to adulthood: a focus on the children of immigrants in the Netherlands. In M. Wingens, M. Windzio, H. A. G. De Valk, & C. Aybek (Eds.), *A life-course perspective on migration and integration* (pp. 165-186). Springer, Dordrecht. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-1545-5>
- De Valk, H. A. G., & Milewski, N. (2011). Family life transitions among children of immigrants: An introduction. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 16(4), 145-151. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2011.10.001>
- De Vroome, T., Martinovic, B., & Verkuyten, M. (2014). The integration paradox: Level of education and immigrants' attitudes towards natives and the host society. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 20(2), 166. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0034946>
- Delevi, R. (2013). Gender differences in the meaning of dating and marriage among international students from Turkey. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Gender Studies*, 2(2), 127-149. <https://doi.org/10.4471/generos.2013.23>
- Deutscher, N. (2020). Place, peers, and the teenage years: long-run neighborhood effects in Australia. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 12(2), 220-249. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1257/app.20180329>
- Di Giulio, P., Impicciatore, R., & Sironi, M. (2019). The changing pattern of cohabitation. *Demographic research*, 40, 1211-1248. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2019.40.42>
- Dion, K. K., & Dion, K. L. (1996). Cultural perspectives on romantic love. *Personal relationships*, 3(1), 5-17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.1996.tb00101.x>
- Distelbrink, M., & Graaf, A. d. (2005). De demografische levensloop van jonge Turken en Marokkanen [The demographic lifecourse of young Turks and Moroccans]. *Bevolkingstrends*, 53, 3, 70-76.
- Dribe, M., & Lundh, C. (2011). Cultural dissimilarity and intermarriage. A longitudinal study of immigrants in Sweden 1990–2005. *International Migration Review*, 45(2), 297-324. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2011.00849.x>
- Dribe, M., & Lundh, C. (2012). Intermarriage, value context and union dissolution: Sweden 1990–2005. *European Journal of Population*, 28(2), 139-158. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-011-9253-y>
- Dronkers, J., & Vink, M. P. (2012). Explaining access to citizenship in Europe: How citizenship policies affect naturalization rates. *European Union Politics*, 13(3), 390-412. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116512440510>
- Durgel, E. S., Leyendecker, B., Yagmurlu, B., & Harwood, R. (2009). Sociocultural influences on German and Turkish immigrant mothers' long-term socialization goals. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 40(5), 834-852. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022109339210>

- Eeckhaut, M. C., Lievens, J., Van de Putte, B., & Lusyne, P. (2011). Partner Selection and Divorce in Ethnic Minorities: Distinguishing Between Two Types of Ethnic Homogamous Marriages *International Migration Review*, 45(2), 269-296. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2011.00848.x>
- Eelens, F. (2012). *Family formation and household composition on Aruba. Fifth Population and Housing Census 2010*. Central Bureau of Statistics Aruba. <https://census2020.aw/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Family-formation-and-household-composition-on-Aruba.pdf>
- Eggebeen, D., & Dew, J. (2009). The role of religion in adolescence for family formation in young adulthood. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 71(1), 108-121. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2008.00583.x>
- Eickmeyer, K. J., & Manning, W. D. (2018). Serial cohabitation in young adulthood: Baby boomers to millennials. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 80(4), 826-840. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12495>
- Elder, G. H., Johnson, M. K., & Crosnoe, R. (2003). The emergence and development of life course theory. In J. T. Mortimer & M. J. Shanahan (Eds.), *Handbook of the life course* (pp. 3-19). Springer. https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-0-306-48247-2_1
- Elzinga, C. H., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2007). De-standardization of family-life trajectories of young adults: A cross-national comparison using sequence analysis. *European Journal of Population*, 23(3-4), 225-250. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-007-9133-7>
- Engelen, T., & Puschmann, P. (2011). How unique is the Western European marriage pattern? A comparison of nuptiality in historical Europe and the contemporary Arab world. *The History of the Family*, 16(4), 387-400. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hisfam.2011.07.004>
- Engin, C., Hürman, H., & Harvey, K. (2020). Marriage and family in Turkey: Trends and attitudes. In D. Nicole Farris & A. J. J. Bourque (Eds.), *International Handbook on the Demography of Marriage and the Family* (Vol. 7, pp. 105). Springer.
- Eşsizoglu, A., Yasan, A., Yildirim, E. A., Gorgen, F., & Ozkan, M. (2011). Double standard for traditional value of virginity and premarital sexuality in Turkey: A university students case. *Women & health*, 51(2), 136-150. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03630242.2011.553157>
- Esteve, A., Lesthaeghe, R. J., López-Gay, A., & García-Román, J. (2016). The rise of cohabitation in Latin America and the Caribbean, 1970–2011. In *Cohabitation and marriage in the Americas: Geo-historical legacies and new trends* (pp. 25-57). Springer, Cham.
- Eurostat. (2011). *Migrants in Europe: A statistical portrait of the first and second generation*. Publications Office of the European Union. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-statistical-books/-/KS-31-10-539>
- Eurostat. (2019). *Marriage Indicators*. Online data code: DEMO_NIND. Retrieved 10-11-2021 from https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/demo_nind/default/table?lang=en
- Feng, Z., Boyle, P., van Ham, M., & Raab, G. M. (2012). Are mixed-ethnic unions more likely to dissolve than co-ethnic unions? New evidence from Britain. *European Journal of Population*, 28(2), 159-176. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-012-9259-0>
- Ferrari, G., & Pailhé, A. (2017). Transition to adulthood in France: Do children of immigrants differ from natives? *Advances in Life Course Research*, 31, 34-56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2016.10.001>

- Fiebert, M. S., Karamol, H., & Kasdan, M. (2000). Interracial dating: Attitudes and experience among American college students in California. *Psychological Reports*, 87, 1059-1064. <https://doi.org/10.2466/pr0.2000.87.3f.1059>
- Fokkema, C., & Harmsen, C. (2009). Herkomst en vestiging van de eerste generatie Marokkanen. *Demos: bulletin over bevolking en samenleving*, 25(5), 1-4.
- Fokkema, T., Lessard-Phillips, L., Bachmeier, J., & Brown, S. (2012). The link between the transnational behaviour and integration of the second generation in European and American Cities. *Nordic Journal of Migration Research*, 2(2), 111-123. <https://doi.org/10.2478/v10202-011-0033-x>
- Frimmel, W., Halla, M., & Winter-Ebmer, R. (2013). Assortative mating and divorce: evidence from Austrian register data. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 176(4), 907-929.
- Fu, V. K., & Wolfinger, N. H. (2011). Broken Boundaries or Broken Marriages? Racial Intermarriage and Divorce in the United States. *Social Science Quarterly*, 92(4), 1096-1117. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2011.00809.x>
- Fu, X., & Heaton, T. B. (2008). Racial and educational homogamy: 1980 to 2000. *Sociological Perspectives*, 51(4), 735-758. <https://doi.org/10.1525/sop.2008.51.4.735>
- Fujino, D. C. (1997). The rates, patterns and reasons for forming heterosexual interracial dating relationships among Asian Americans. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 14(6), 809-828. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407597146006>
- Garsen, J., De Beer, J., Cuyvers, P., & De Jong, A. (2001). *Samenleven. Nieuwe feiten over relaties en gezinnen [Living together. New facts about unions and families]*. Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek [Statistics Netherlands].
- Georgiadis, A., & Manning, A. (2011). Change and continuity among minority communities in Britain. *Journal of Population Economics*, 24(2), 541-568. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-009-0288-x>
- Giguère, B., Lalonde, R., & Lou, E. (2010). Living at the crossroads of cultural worlds: The experience of normative conflicts by second generation immigrant youth. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 4(1), 14-29. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-9004.2009.00228.x>
- Glass, J., Bengtson, V. L., & Dunham, C. C. (1986). Attitude similarity in three-generation families: Socialization, status inheritance, or reciprocal influence? *American Sociological Review*, 685-698. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095493>
- González-Ferrer, A., Hannemann, T., & Castro-Martín, T. (2016). Partnership formation and dissolution among immigrants in the Spanish context. *Demographic research*, 35, 1-30. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2016.35.1>
- Goulbourne, H. (2003). Caribbean families and communities. *Community, Work & Family*, 6(1), 3-16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1366880032000063860>
- Gracia, P., Vázquez-Quesada, L., & Van de Werfhorst, H. G. (2016). Ethnic penalties? The role of human capital and social origins in labour market outcomes of second-generation Moroccans and Turks in the Netherlands. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 42(1), 69-87. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2015.1085800>
- Granovetter, M. (1978). Threshold models of collective behavior. *American journal of Sociology*, 83(6), 1420-1443. <https://doi.org/10.1086/226707>
- Groenewold, G., & Lessard-Phillips, L. (2012). Research Methodology. In M. Crul, J. Schneider, & F. Lelie (Eds.), *The European Second Generation Compared* (pp. 39-56). Amsterdam University Press.
- Grusec, J. E. (2002). Parental socialization and children's acquisition of values. In M. H. Bornstein (Ed.), *Handbook of parenting* (Vol. 5, pp. 143-167). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

- Grusec, J. E., & Davidov, M. (2010). Integrating different perspectives on socialization theory and research: A domain-specific approach. *Child development*, 81(3), 687-709. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01426.x>
- Guzzo, K. B. (2006). The relationship between life course events and union formation. *Social science research*, 35(2), 384-408. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2005.06.002>
- Hällsten, M., & Szulkin, R. (2009). *Families, neighborhoods, and the future: The transition to adulthood of children of native and immigrant origin in Sweden*. The Stockholm University Linnaeus Center for Integration Studies (SULCIS).
- Hamel, C., Huschek, D., Milewski, N., & de Valk, H. (2012). Union formation and partner choice. In M. Crul, J. Schneider, & F. Lelie (Eds.), *The European second generation compared: does the integration context matter?* (pp. 225-284). Amsterdam University Press.
- Hannemann, T., & Kulu, H. (2015). Union formation and dissolution among immigrants and their descendants in the United Kingdom. *Demographic research*, 33, 273-312. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.33.10>
- Hannemann, T., Kulu, H., González-Ferrer, A., Pailhé, A., Rahnu, L., & Puur, A. (2020). Partnership dynamics among immigrants and their descendants in four European countries. *Population, space and place*, 26(5), e2315. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2315>
- Hannemann, T., Kulu, H., Rahnu, L., Puur, A., Hărăguș, M., Obućina, O., Ferrer, A. G., Neels, K., Van den Berg, L., & Pailhé, A. (2018). Co-ethnic marriage versus intermarriage among immigrants and their descendants: A comparison across seven European countries using event-history analysis. *Demographic research*, 39, 487-524. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2018.39.17>
- Hartung, A., Vandezande, V., Phalet, K., & Swyngedouw, M. (2011). Partnership preferences of the Belgian second generation: Who lives with whom? *Advances in Life Course Research*, 16(4), 152-163. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2011.09.001>
- HCP. (2016). *Femmes et Hommes en Chiffres 2016*. Haut-Commissariat Au Plan du Royaume du Maroc. <https://www.hcp.ma/file/176550/>
- Heaton, T. B. (2002). Factors contributing to increasing marital stability in the United States. *Journal of Family Issues*, 23(3), 392-409. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X02023003004>
- Hedman, L., Manley, D., van Ham, M., & Östh, J. (2015, January 1, 2015). Cumulative exposure to disadvantage and the intergenerational transmission of neighbourhood effects. *Journal of Economic Geography*, 15(1), 195-215. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1093/jeg/lbt042>
- Hennerdal, P., & Nielsen, M. M. (2017, May 4, 2017). A Multiscalar Approach for Identifying Clusters and Segregation Patterns That Avoids the Modifiable Areal Unit Problem. *Annals of the American Association of Geographers*, 107(3), 555-574. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/24694452.2016.1261685>
- Hermansen, A. S. (2016). Moving up or falling behind? Intergenerational socioeconomic transmission among children of immigrants in Norway. *European Sociological Review*, 32(5), 675-689. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcw024>
- Hernandez, D. J., Macartney, S. E., & Blanchard, V. L. (2009). *Children in immigrant families in eight affluent countries: Their family, national, and international context*. UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.

- Hertrich, V. (2017). Trends in age at marriage and the onset of fertility transition in sub-Saharan Africa. *Population and development review*, 43, 112-137.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12043>
- Hiekel, N. (2021). Understanding the Mechanisms of Intergenerational Social Inequality in Demographic Behavior. In A. Liefbroer, C & M. Zoutewelle-Terovan (Eds.), *Social Background and the Demographic Life Course: Cross-National Comparisons* (pp. 141).
- Hiekel, N., & Keizer, R. (2015). Risk-avoidance or utmost commitment? Dutch focus group research on cohabitation and marriage. *Demographic research*, 32, 311-340.
<https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.32.10>
- Hiekel, N., Liefbroer, A. C., & Poortman, A.-R. (2014). Understanding diversity in the meaning of cohabitation across Europe. *European Journal of Population*, 30(4), 391-410. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-014-9321-1>
- Ho, C. G. (1999). Caribbean transnationalism as a gendered process. *Latin American Perspectives*, 26(5), 34-54.
- Hofäcker, D., & Chaloupková, J. (2014). Patterns of Family Life Courses in Europe—between Standardisation and Diversity A Cross-national Comparison of Family Trajectories and Life Course Norms in European Countries. *Comparative Population Studies*, 39(3). <https://doi.org/10.12765/CPoS-2014-11>
- Hofstede, G. (1980). *Culture's consequences: International differences in work-related values*. sage.
- Hofstede, G. (2011). *Dimensionalizing cultures: The Hofstede model in context*.
<http://scholarworks.gvsu.edu/orpc/vol2/iss1/8>
- Hohmann-Marriott, B. E., & Amato, P. (2008). Relationship quality in interethnic marriages and cohabitations. *Social Forces*, 87(2), 825-855.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.0.0151>
- Holland, J. A. (2013). Love, marriage, then the baby carriage? Marriage timing and childbearing in Sweden. *Demographic research*, 29, 275-306.
<https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2013.29.11>
- Holland, J. A. (2017). The timing of marriage vis-à-vis coresidence and childbearing in Europe and the United States. *Demographic research*, 36, 609-626.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2017.36.20>
- Holland, J. A., Wiik, K. A., & Dommermuth, L. (2018). *Transitions from first unions among immigrants and their descendants. The role of partner choice* (Discussion Papers, No. 887). Statistics Norway Research Department.
<https://www.ssb.no/en/forskning/discussion-papers/transitions-from-first-unions-among-immigrants-and-their-descendants-the-role-of-partner-choice>
- Hortaçsu, N. (2003). Marriage in Turkey. In R. R. Hamon & B. B. Ingoldsbey (Eds.), *Mate Selection Across Cultures* (pp. 155-171). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Hortaçsu, N. (2007). Family-versus couple-initiated marriages in Turkey: Similarities and differences over the family life cycle. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology*, 10(2), 103-116. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-839X.2007.00217.x>
- Huijnk, W. (2018). *De religieuze beleving van moslims in Nederland [The religious experience of Muslims in the Netherlands]*. Sociaal en Cultureel Planbureau [Social and Cultural Planning Office]. <https://www.scp.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2018/06/07/de-religieuze-beleving-van-moslims-in-nederland>
- Huijnk, W., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2012). Family influences on intermarriage attitudes: A sibling analysis in the Netherlands. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 74(1), 70-85.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2011.00882.x>

- Huijnk, W., Verkuyten, M., & Coenders, M. (2010). Inter-marriage attitude among ethnic minority and majority groups in the Netherlands: The role of family relations and immigrant characteristics. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 41(3), 389-414. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.41.3.389>
- HUIPS. (2014). *2013 Turkey demographic and health survey*. Hacettepe University Institute of Population Studies; T.R. Ministry of Development and TÜBİTAK. <https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR352/FR352.pdf>
- Huntington, S. P. (1993). The Clash of Civilizations? *Foreign affairs*, 1(993), 22-49.
- Huschek, D., de Valk, H. A. G., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2012). Partner choice patterns among the descendants of Turkish immigrants in Europe. *European Journal of Population*, 28(3), 241-268. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-012-9265-2>
- Huschek, D., Liefbroer, A. C., & de Valk, H. A. G. (2010). Timing of first union among second-generation Turks in Europe: The role of parents, peers and institutional context. *Demographic research*, 22, 473-504. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2010.22.16>
- Huschek, D., Valk, H. A. d., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2011). Does social embeddedness influence union formation choices among the Turkish and Moroccan second generation in the Netherlands? *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 42(6), 787-808. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.42.6.787>
- Huynh, Q.-L., Nguyen, A.-M. D., & Benet-Martínez, V. (2011). Bicultural identity integration. In S. J. Schwartz, K. Luyckx, & V. L. Vignoles (Eds.), *Handbook of identity theory and research* (pp. 827-842). Springer.
- Hwang, W., Yoon, J., Silverstein, M., & Brown, M. T. (2019). Husband–Wife Religious Discordance, Marital Satisfaction, and Risk of Marital Dissolution in Two Generations. *Journal of Family Issues*, 40(9), 1201-1223. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X19835871>
- Idema, H., & Phalet, K. (2007). Transmission of gender-role values in Turkish-German migrant families: The role of gender, intergenerational and intercultural relations. *Zeitschrift für Familienforschung*, 19(1), 71-105. <http://nbnresolving.de/urn:nbn:de:0168-ssoar-58062>
- Inglehart, R., & Baker, W. E. (2000). Modernization, cultural change, and the persistence of traditional values. *American Sociological Review*, 19-51. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2657288>
- Jang, B. J., & Snyder, A. R. (2015). Moving and union formation in the transition to adulthood in the United States. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 23, 44-55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2014.08.001>
- Janssen, J. P. G. (2002). *Do opposites attract divorce? Dimensions of mixed marriage and the risk of divorce in the Netherlands*. [SI]: sn [ICS dissertation series 81].
- Jaspers, E., Lubbers, M., & Vries, J. d. (2008). Parents, children and the distance between them: long term socialization effects in the Netherlands. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 39(1), 39-58. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.39.1.39>
- Jennissen, R., Engbersen, G., Bokhorst, M., & Bovens, M. (2018). *De nieuwe verscheidenheid: De toegenomen diversiteit naar herkomst in Nederland [The new variety: increased diversity by origin in the Netherlands]* (9490186597). Wetenschappelijke Raad voor het Regeringsbeleid (WRR) [The Netherlands Scientific Council for Government Policy]. <https://www.wrr.nl/publicaties/verkenningen/2018/05/29/de-nieuwe-verscheidenheid>

- Jensen Arnett, J. (2015). Socialization in emerging adulthood: From the family to the wider world, from socialization to self-socialization. In J. E. Grusec & P. D. Hastings (Eds.), *Handbook of socialization: Theory and research* (pp. 85-108). The Guilford Press.
- Jones, F. L. (1996). Convergence and divergence in ethnic divorce patterns: A research note. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 213-218. <https://doi.org/10.2307/353389>
- Jones, G. W. (2017). Changing marriage patterns in Asia. In Z. Zhao & A. C. Hayes (Eds.), *Routledge handbook of Asian demography* (pp. 351-369). Routledge.
- Joyner, K., & Kao, G. (2005). Interracial relationships and the transition to adulthood. *American Sociological Review*, 70(4), 563-581. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/000312240507000402>
- Kagitcibasi, C. (1997). Individualism and collectivism. In J. W. Berry, M. H. Segall, & C. Kagitcibasi (Eds.), *Handbook of cross-cultural psychology* (Vol. 3, pp. 1-49).
- Kagitcibasi, C. (2005). Autonomy and relatedness in cultural context: Implications for self and family. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 36(4), 403-422.
- Kagitcibasi, C. (2013). Adolescent autonomy-relatedness and the family in cultural context: What is optimal? *Journal of research on adolescence*, 23(2), 223-235. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12041>
- Kagitcibasi, C., & Ataca, B. (2005). Value of children and family change: A three-decade portrait from Turkey. *Applied Psychology*, 54(3), 317-337. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00213.x>
- Kalmijn, M. (1998). Inter-marriage and homogamy: Causes, patterns, trends. *Annual review of sociology*, 24(1), 395-421. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.395>
- Kalmijn, M. (2003). Union disruption in the Netherlands: Opposing influences of task specialization and assortative mating? *International Journal of Sociology*, 33(2), 36-64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15579336.2003.11770266>
- Kalmijn, M. (2007). Explaining cross-national differences in marriage, cohabitation, and divorce in Europe, 1990–2000. *Population studies*, 61(3), 243-263.
- Kalmijn, M. (2010). Consequences of racial intermarriage for children's social integration. *Sociological Perspectives*, 53(2), 271-286.
- Kalmijn, M. (2011). The influence of men's income and employment on marriage and cohabitation: Testing Oppenheimer's theory in Europe. *European Journal of Population/Revue européenne de Démographie*, 27(3), 269-293. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-011-9238-x>
- Kalmijn, M. (2015). Family disruption and intergenerational reproduction: Comparing the influences of married parents, divorced parents, and stepparents. *Demography*, 52(3), 811-833.
- Kalmijn, M., De Graaf, P. M., & Janssen, J. P. (2005). Inter-marriage and the risk of divorce in the Netherlands: The effects of differences in religion and in nationality, 1974–94. *Population studies*, 59(1), 71-85. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0032472052000332719>
- Kalmijn, M., De Graaf, P. M., & Poortman, A. R. (2004). Interactions between cultural and economic determinants of divorce in the Netherlands. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66(1), 75-89. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2004.00006.x>
- Kalmijn, M., & Kraaykamp, G. (2018). Determinants of cultural assimilation in the second generation. A longitudinal analysis of values about marriage and sexuality among Moroccan and Turkish migrants. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(5), 697-717. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2017.1363644>

- Kalmijn, M., & Van Tubergen, F. (2006). Ethnic intermarriage in the Netherlands: Confirmations and refutations of accepted insights. *European Journal of Population*, 22(4), 371-397. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-006-9105-3>
- Kalter, F., & Schroedter, J. H. (2010). Transnational marriage among former labour migrants in Germany. *ZfF–Zeitschrift für Familienforschung/ Journal of Family Research*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.20377/jfr-289>
- Kamp Dush, C. M., Arocho, R., Mernitz, S., & Bartholomew, K. (2018). The intergenerational transmission of partnering. *PLoS one*, 13(11), e0205732. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0205732>
- Karthick Ramakrishnan, S. (2004). Second-Generation Immigrants? The “2.5 Generation” in the United States. *Social Science Quarterly*, 85(2), 380-399. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0038-4941.2004.08502013.x>
- Kavas, S., & Thornton, A. (2013). Adjustment and hybridity in Turkish family change: Perspectives from developmental idealism. *Journal of Family History*, 38(2), 223-241. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0363199013482263>
- Keijer, M. G., Liefbroer, A. C., & Nagel, I. (2018). Adolescents’ expectations about the timing of family life events: Unraveling the role of value transmission and modeling. *Journal of Family Issues*, 39(15), 3755-3777. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X18792654>
- Keijer, M. G., Nagel, I., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2016). Effects of parental cultural and economic status on adolescents’ life course preferences. *European Sociological Review*, 32(5), 607-618. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcw007>
- Kennedy, S., & Bumpass, L. (2008). Cohabitation and children's living arrangements: New estimates from the United States. *Demographic research*, 19, 1663. <https://doi.org/10.4054/demres.2008.19.47>
- Kiernan, K. (2002). The state of European unions: an analysis of partnership formation and dissolution. In M. Macura & G. Beets (Eds.), *Dynamics of fertility and partnership in Europe: Insights and lessons from comparative research* (Vol. 1, pp. 57-76). United Nations.
- Kiesner, J., Kerr, M., & Stattin, H. (2004). “Very important persons” in adolescence: going beyond in-school, single friendships in the study of peer homophily. *Journal of adolescence*, 27(5), 545-560. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2004.06.007>
- Killewald, A., & Gough, M. (2013). Does specialization explain marriage penalties and premiums? *American Sociological Review*, 78(3), 477-502. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122413484151>
- King, R. B., & Harris, K. M. (2007). Romantic Relationships among Immigrant Adolescents. *International Migration Review*, 41(2), 344-370. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2007.00071.x>
- Kleinepieter, T., & De Valk, H. A. G. (2016). Ethnic differences in family trajectories of young adult women in the Netherlands: Timing and sequencing of events. *Demographic research*, 35, 671-710. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2016.35.24>
- Klok, J., van Tilburg, T., Fokkema, T., & Suanet, B. (2020). Comparing generations of migrants’ transnational behaviour: the role of the transnational convoy and integration. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 8(1), 1-21.
- Koc, I. (2008). Prevalence and sociodemographic correlates of consanguineous marriages in Turkey. *Journal of biosocial science*, 40(1), 137-148. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002193200700226X>

- Kogan, I., & Weißmann, M. (2020). Religion and sexuality: between-and within-individual differences in attitudes to pre-marital cohabitation among adolescents in four European countries. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(17), 3630-3654. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2019.1620416>
- Kok, S., Bosch, N., Deelen, A., & Euwals, R. (2011). *Migrant women on the labour market: On the role of home-and host-country participation*. Forschungsinstitut zur Zukunft der Arbeit Institute for the Study of Labor.
- Koopmans, R. (2013). Multiculturalism and immigration: A contested field in cross-national comparison. *Annual review of sociology*, 39, 147-169. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-071312-145630>
- Kulu, H., & González-Ferrer, A. (2014). Family dynamics among immigrants and their descendants in Europe: Current research and opportunities. *European Journal of Population*, 30(4), 411-435. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-014-9322-0>
- Kulu, H., & Hannemann, T. (2019). Mixed marriage among immigrants and their descendants in the United Kingdom: Analysis of longitudinal data with missing information. *Population studies*, 73(2), 179-196. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324728.2018.1493136>
- Kulu, H., Milewski, N., Hannemann, T., & Mikolaj, J. (2019). A decade of life-course research on fertility of immigrants and their descendants in Europe. *Demographic research*, 40, 1345-1374. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2019.40.46>
- Kuo, J. C. L., & Raley, R. K. (2016). Diverging patterns of union transition among cohabitators by race/ethnicity and education: Trends and marital intentions in the United States. *Demography*, 53(4), 921-935. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-016-0483-9>
- Kuo, S. I. C., Wheeler, L. A., Updegraff, K. A., McHale, S. M., Umaña-Taylor, A. J., & Perez-Brena, N. J. (2017). Parental modeling and deidentification in romantic relationships among Mexican-origin youth. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 79(5), 1388-1403. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12411>
- Kuperberg, A. (2014). Age at coresidence, premarital cohabitation, and marriage dissolution: 1985–2009. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(2), 352-369. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12092>
- Kwak, K. (2003). Adolescents and their parents: A review of intergenerational family relations for immigrant and non-immigrant families. *Human development*, 46(2-3), 115-136. <https://doi.org/> <https://doi.org/10.1159/000068581>
- Lamur, H. (1973). *The demographic evolution of Surinam 1920-1970*. Brill.
- Lee, B. A., Reardon, S. F., Firebaugh, G., Farrell, C. R., Matthews, S. A., & O'Sullivan, D. (2008, October 1, 2008). Beyond the Census Tract: Patterns and Determinants of Racial Segregation at Multiple Geographic Scales. *American Sociological Review*, 73(5), 766-791. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/000312240807300504>
- Leerkes, A., & Kulu-Glasgow, I. (2010). De prijs van de liefde? Over de gevolgen van de verhoging van de inkomenseis bij 'gezinsvormende'partnERMigratie naar Nederland. *Migrantenstudies*, 1-35.
- Lesnard, L., Cousteaux, A.-S., Chanvrlil, F., & Le Hay, V. (2016). Do transitions to adulthood converge in Europe? An optimal matching analysis of work–family trajectories of men and women from 20 European countries. *European Sociological Review*, 32(3), 355-369. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcw003>

- Lessard-Phillips, L., Galandini, S., de Valk, H., & Fibbi, R. (2017). Damned if you do, damned if you don't: The challenges of including and comparing the children of immigrants in European survey data. In C. Bolzman, L. Bernardi, & J.-M. Le Goff (Eds.), *Situating Children of Migrants across Borders and Origins* (pp. 25-53). Springer, Dordrecht.
- Lesthaeghe, R. (2010). The unfolding story of the second demographic transition. *Population and development review*, 36(2), 211-251. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2010.00328.x>
- Lesthaeghe, R. (2014). The second demographic transition: A concise overview of its development. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(51), 18112-18115. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1420441111>
- Lesthaeghe, R. (2020). The second demographic transition, 1986–2020: sub-replacement fertility and rising cohabitation—a global update. *Genus*, 76(1), 1-38. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.29772.16002>
- Lesthaeghe, R., & Surkyn, J. (2012). When history moves on: The foundations and diffusion of the second demographic transition. In J. Jayakody, A. Thornton, & W. Axinn (Eds.), *International Family Change: Ideational Perspectives* (pp. 81-118). Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Lesthaeghe, R., & Van de Kaa, D. J. (1986). Twee demografische transitie. *Bevolking: groei en krimp*, 1986, 9-24.
- Leszczensky, L. (2013). Do national identification and interethnic friendships affect one another? A longitudinal test with adolescents of Turkish origin in Germany. *Social science research*, 42(3), 775-788. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2012.12.019>
- Levin, S., Taylor, P. L., & Caudle, E. (2007). Interethnic and interracial dating in college: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 24(3), 323-341. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407507077225>
- Lichter, D. T., Parisi, D., & De Valk, H. (2016). *Residential segregation* (Pathways, Special Issue State of Union, The poverty and Inequality Report 2016). S. C. o. P. a. Inequality. Stanford Center on Poverty & Inequality <https://inequality.stanford.edu/publications/pathway/state-union-2016>
- Liefbroer, A., Henkens, K., Esveldt, I., & de Valk, H. (2001). *Oude en nieuwe allochtonen in Nederland: een demografisch profiel [Old and new migrants in the Netherlands: a demographic profile]*. Wetenschappelijke Raad voor het Regeringsbeleid (WRR) [The Netherlands Scientific Council for Government Policy].
- Liefbroer, A. C., & Dourleijn, E. (2006). Unmarried cohabitation and union stability: Testing the role of diffusion using data from 16 European countries. *Demography*, 43(2), 203-221. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.2006.0018>
- Liefbroer, A. C., & Dykstra, P. A. (2000). *Levenslopen in verandering. Een studie naar ontwikkelingen in de levenslopen van Nederlanders geboren tussen 1900 en 1970 [Changing lifecourses. A study on the developments in the lifecourses of the Dutch born between 1900 and 1970]*. Wetenschappelijke Raad voor het Regeringsbeleid (WRR) [The Netherlands Scientific Council for Government Policy].
- Liu, C., Esteve, A., & Treviño, R. (2017). Female-headed households and living conditions in Latin America. *World Development*, 90, 311-328. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.10.008>
- Luo, B. (2008). Striving for comfort: “Positive” construction of dating cultures among second-generation Chinese American youths. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 25(6), 867-888. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407508096699>

- Lyngstad, T. H., & Jalovaara, M. (2010). A review of the antecedents of union dissolution. *Demographic research*, 23, 257-292. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2010.23.10>
- Maccoby, E. E. (2007). Historical overview of socialization research and theory. In J. E. Grusec & P. D. Hastings (Eds.), *Handbook of socialization: Theory and research* (Vol. 1, pp. 13-41). Guilford Press.
- Madsen, S. D. (2008). Parents' management of adolescents' romantic relationships through dating rules: Gender variations and correlates of relationship qualities. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 37(9), 1044-1058. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-008-9313-8>
- Malmberg, B., & Andersson, E. K. (2019, 2019). Adolescent neighbourhood context and transition to parenthood: A longitudinal study. *Population, space and place*, 25(5), e2228. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2228>
- Manning, W. D., Brown, S. L., & Payne, K. K. (2014). Two decades of stability and change in age at first union formation. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(2), 247-260. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12090>
- Manning, W. D., & Cohen, J. A. (2015). Teenage cohabitation, marriage, and childbearing. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 34(2), 161-177. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11113-014-9341-x>
- Manning, W. D., Cohen, J. A., & Smock, P. J. (2011). The role of romantic partners, family, and peer networks in dating couples' views about cohabitation. *Journal of adolescent research*, 26(1), 115-149. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558410376833>
- Manohar, N. (2008). " Sshh...!! Don't Tell My Parents": Dating among Second-Generation Patels in Florida. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 39(4), 571-588. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.39.4.571>
- Martín-García, T., Seiz, M., & Castro-Martín, T. (2017). Women's and men's education and partnership formation: Does the field of education matter? *European Sociological Review*, 33(3), 393-409. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcx047>
- McPherson, M., Smith-Lovin, L., & Cook, J. M. (2001). Birds of a feather: Homophily in social networks. *Annual review of sociology*, 27(1), 415-444. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.415>
- Medora, N. P., Larson, J. H., Hortacsu, N., & Dave, P. (2002). Perceived attitudes towards romanticism; a cross-cultural study of American, Asian-Indian, and Turkish young adults. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 33(2), 155-178. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.33.2.155>
- Meier, A., & Allen, G. (2009). Romantic relationships from adolescence to young adulthood: Evidence from the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 50(2), 308-335. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1533-8525.2009.01142.x>
- Merz, E.-M., Özeke-Kocabas, E., Oort, F. J., & Schuengel, C. (2009). Intergenerational family solidarity: Value differences between immigrant groups and generations. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 23(3), 291. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015819>
- Mielants, E. (2009). From the periphery to the core: A case study on the migration and incorporation of recent Caribbean immigrants in The Netherlands. In M. Cervantes-Rodríguez, R. Grosfoguel, & E. Mielants (Eds.), *Caribbean migration to the US and western Europe: Essays on incorporation, identity, and citizenship* (pp. 58-93). Temple University Press.
- Mikolaj, J., Kulu, H., & Mulder, C. H. (2020). Introduction to the Special Collection on "Separation, Divorce, and Residential Mobility in a Comparative Perspective". *Demographic research*, 43, 35-58. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DEMRES.2020.43.2>

- Milewski, N., & Hamel, C. (2010). Union Formation and Partner Choice in a Transnational Context: The Case of Descendants of Turkish Immigrants in France. *International Migration Review*, 44(3), 615-658. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2010.00820.x>
- Milewski, N., & Huschek, D. (2015). Union formation of Turkish migrant descendants in Western Europe: Family involvement in meeting a partner and marrying. In N. Milewski, I. Sirkeci, M. M. Yüceşm, & A. S. Rolls (Eds.), *Family and human capital in Turkish migration* (pp. 11-23). Transnational Press London.
- Milewski, N., & Kulu, H. (2014). Mixed Marriages in Germany: A High Risk of Divorce for Immigrant-Native Couples. *European Journal of Population*, 30(1), 89-113. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-013-9298-1>
- Min, J., Silverstein, M., & Lendon, J. P. (2012). Intergenerational transmission of values over the family life course. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 17(3), 112-120. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2012.05.001>
- Mooyaart, J. E., & Liefbroer, A. C. (2016). The influence of parental education on timing and type of union formation: changes over the life course and over time in the Netherlands. *Demography*, 53(4), 885-919. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-016-0473-y>
- Munniksma, A., Flache, A., Verkuyten, M., & Veenstra, R. (2012). Parental acceptance of children's intimate ethnic outgroup relations: The role of culture, status, and family reputation. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 36(4), 575-585. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2011.12.012>
- Muttarak, R. (2010). Explaining trends and patterns of immigrants' partner choice in Britain. *Zeitschrift für Familienforschung*, 22(1), 37-64. <https://doi.org/10.20377/jfr-290>
- Nauck, B. (2001). Intercultural contact and intergenerational transmission in immigrant families. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 32(2), 159-173. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022101032002004>
- Nauck, B. (2009). Intergenerational transmission, social capital, and interethnic contact in immigrant families. *Cultural transmission. Psychological, developmental, social, and methodological aspects*, 161-184. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511804670.009>
- Nazio, T., & Blossfeld, H.-P. (2003). The diffusion of cohabitation among young women in West Germany, East Germany and Italy. *European Journal of Population*, 19(1), 47-82. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022192608963>
- Nekby, L. (2010). *Same, Same but (Initially) Different? The Social Integration of Natives and Immigrants in Sweden (No. 2010: 4)*. Stockholm University, Linnaeus Center for Integration Studies-SULCIS.
- Nesteruk, O., & Gramescu, A. (2012). Dating and mate selection among young adults from immigrant families. *Marriage & Family Review*, 48(1), 40-58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01494929.2011.620732>
- Norris, P., & Inglehart, R. (2011). *Sacred and secular: Religion and politics worldwide*. Cambridge University Press.
- Openshaw, S. (1984). *The modifiable areal unit problem*. Geo Books.
- Orbuch, T. L., Veroff, J., Hassan, H., & Horrocks, J. (2002). Who will divorce: A 14-year longitudinal study of black couples and white couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 19(2), 179-202. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407502192002>
- Östh, J., Clark, W. A., & Malmberg, B. (2015). Measuring the scale of segregation using k-nearest neighbor aggregates. *Geographical Analysis*, 47(1), 34-49. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gean.12053>

- Pailhé, A. (2015). Partnership dynamics across generations of immigration in France: Structural vs. cultural factors. *Demographic research*, 33, 451-498. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.33.16>
- Perelli-Harris, B., & Bernardi, L. (2015). Exploring social norms around cohabitation: The life course, individualization, and culture Introduction to Special Collection: "Focus on Partnerships: Discourses on cohabitation and marriage throughout Europe and Australia". *Demographic research*, 33, 701-732. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.33.25>
- Perelli-Harris, B., Kreyenfeld, M., Sigle-Rushton, W., Keizer, R., Lappegård, T., Jasilioniene, A., Berghammer, C., & Di Giulio, P. (2012). Changes in union status during the transition to parenthood in eleven European countries, 1970s to early 2000s. *Population studies*, 66(2), 167-182.
- Perelli-Harris, B., & Lyons-Amos, M. (2015). Changes in partnership patterns across the life course: An examination of 14 countries in Europe and the United States. *Demographic research*, 33, 145-178. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.33.6>
- Pettigrew, T. F., & Tropp, L. R. (2006). A meta-analytic test of intergroup contact theory. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 90(5), 751-783. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.90.5.751>
- Phalet, K., & Schönplflug, U. (2001). Intergenerational transmission of collectivism and achievement values in two acculturation contexts: The case of Turkish families in Germany and Turkish and Moroccan families in the Netherlands. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 32(2), 186-201. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022101032002006>
- Poortman, A.-R., & Lyngstad, T. H. (2007). Dissolution risks in first and higher order marital and cohabiting unions. *Social science research*, 36(4), 1431-1446. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2007.02.005>
- Potarca, G., & Bernardi, L. (2018). Mixed marriages in Switzerland: A test of the segmented assimilation hypothesis. *Demographic research*, 38, 1457-1494. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2018.38.48>
- Puur, A., Rahnu, L., & Tammaru, T. (2021). What is the association between the ethnic composition of neighbourhoods, workplaces and schools and the formation of mixed-ethnic unions? *Population, space and place*, e2504. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2504>
- Qian, Z., & Lichter, D. T. (2007). Social boundaries and marital assimilation: Interpreting trends in racial and ethnic intermarriage. *American Sociological Review*, 72(1), 68-94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000312240707200104>
- Raghunathan, T. E., Lepkowski, J. M., Van Hoewyk, J., & Solenberger, P. (2001). A multivariate technique for multiply imputing missing values using a sequence of regression models. *Survey methodology*, 27(1), 85-96.
- Rahnu, L., Puur, A., Sakkeus, L., & Klesment, M. (2015). Partnership dynamics among migrants and their descendants in Estonia. *Demographic research*, 32, 1519-1566. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.32.56>
- Raley, R. K., & Sweeney, M. M. (2020). Divorce, repartnering, and stepfamilies: A decade in review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 81-99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12651>
- Rashad, H., Osman, M., & Roudi-Fahimi, F. (2005). *Marriage in the Arab world*. Population Reference Bureau Washington, DC.
- Rauer, A. J., Pettit, G. S., Lansford, J. E., Bates, J. E., & Dodge, K. A. (2013). Romantic relationship patterns in young adulthood and their developmental antecedents. *Developmental psychology*, 49(11), 2159-2171. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0031845>

- Reardon, S. F., Matthews, S. A., O'Sullivan, D., Lee, B. A., Firebaugh, G., Farrell, C. R., & Bischoff, K. (2008, 2008-08-01). The geographic scale of Metropolitan racial segregation. *Demography*, 45(3), 489-514. <https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.0.0019>
- Reardon, S. F., & O'Sullivan, D. (2004, December 1, 2004). 3. Measures of Spatial Segregation. *Sociological methodology*, 34(1), 121-162. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0081-1750.2004.00150.x>
- Reher, D. S. (1998). Family ties in Western Europe: persistent contrasts. *Population and development review*, 203-234. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2807972>
- Rendon, J., Xu, X., Denton, M., & Bartkowski, J. (2014). Religion and marriage timing: A replication and extension. *Religions*, 5(3), 834-851. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/rel5030834>
- Rhoades, G. K., Stanley, S. M., Markman, H. J., & Ragan, E. P. (2012). Parents' marital status, conflict, and role modeling: Links with adult romantic relationship quality. *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, 53(5), 348-367. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10502556.2012.675838>
- Rogers, E. M. (1995). *Diffusion of innovations 4th edition*. New York: Free Press.
- Rooyackers, I., Das, M., & de Valk, H. (2015). *Separation and residential mobility among women of native and non-western immigrant origin in the Netherlands* (NIDI Working Paper no.: 2015/07).
- Rooyackers, I. N., De Valk, H. A. G., & Merz, E.-M. (2014). Mother-child relations in adulthood: immigrant and nonimmigrant families in the Netherlands. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 45(4), 569-586. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022113519856>
- Ryder, N. B. (1965). The cohort as a concept in the study of social change. *American Sociological Review*, 30(6), 843-861. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2090964>
- Saarela, J., & Finnäs, F. (2018). Ethno-linguistic exogamy and divorce: does marital duration matter? *Sociological Focus*, 51(4), 279-303. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00380237.2018.1431506>
- Safa, H. (2005). The matrifocal family and patriarchal ideology in Cuba and the Caribbean. *Journal of Latin American Anthropology*, 10(2), 314-338. <https://doi.org/10.1525/jlca.2005.10.2.314>
- Sassler, S. (2010). Partnering across the life course: Sex, relationships, and mate selection. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72(3), 557-575. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00718.x>
- Sassler, S., & Lichter, D. T. (2020). Cohabitation and Marriage: Complexity and Diversity in Union-Formation Patterns. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 35-61. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12617>
- Schalkwijk, J. M. W., & Ritfeld, E. J. (2016). Alleenstaanden en samenwonenden: de bevolking naar burgerlijke staat [Singles and cohabitators: the population by marital status]. In J. Menke (Ed.), *Mozaiëk van het Surinaamse volk: volkstellingen in demografisch, economisch en sociaal perspectief [Mosaic of the Surinamese people: censuses from a demographic and social perspective]* (pp. 132-147).
- Schober, P., & Scott, J. (2012). Maternal employment and gender role attitudes: dissonance among British men and women in the transition to parenthood. *Work, employment and society*, 26(3), 514-530. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0950017012438577>
- Schoen, R., & Canudas-Romo, V. (2005). Timing effects on first marriage: twentieth-century experience in England and Wales and the USA. *Population studies*, 59(2), 135-146. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324720500099124>
- Schwartz, S. H. (1994). Are there universal aspects in the structure and contents of human values? *Journal of Social Issues*, 50(4), 19-45.

- Sen Das, S. (2018). 'This is our culture!' or is it? Second generation Asian Indian individuals' perceptions of parents' socialization messages. *Journal of Family Studies*, 24(2), 146-169. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13229400.2016.1141110>
- Settersten Jr, R. A. (2002). Socialization and the life course: New frontiers in theory and research. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 7, 13-40. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1040-2608\(02\)80028-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1040-2608(02)80028-4)
- Shanahan, M. J., Mortimer, J. T., & Johnson, M. K. (2016). Introduction: life course studies—trends, challenges, and future directions. In *Handbook of the life course* (pp. 1-23). Springer.
- Sharpe, M. O. (2020). Extending Postcolonial Sovereignty Games: The Multilevel Negotiation of Autonomy and Integration in the 2010 Dissolution of the Netherlands Antilles and Dutch Kingdom Relations. *Ethnopolitics*, 1-26.
- Shaw, A. (2003). Immigrant families in the UK. *The Blackwell companion to the sociology of families*, 270-286.
- Shenhav, S., Campos, B., & Goldberg, W. A. (2017). Dating out is intercultural: Experience and perceived parent disapproval by ethnicity and immigrant generation. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 34(3), 397-422. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407516640387>
- Shibazaki, K., & Brennan, K. A. (1998). When birds of different feathers flock together: A preliminary comparison of intra-ethnic and inter-ethnic dating relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 15(2), 248-256. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407598152007>
- Sleutjes, B., de Valk, H. A. G., & Ooijevaar, J. (2018, 2018-05-01). The Measurement of Ethnic Segregation in the Netherlands: Differences Between Administrative and Individualized Neighbourhoods. *European Journal of Population*, 34(2), 195-224. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-018-9479-z>
- Smetana, J. G., Robinson, J., & Rote, W. M. (2015). Socialization in adolescence. In J. E. Grusec & P. D. Hastings (Eds.), *Handbook of socialization: Theory and research* (Vol. 2, pp. 66-84). The Guilford Press.
- Smith, S., Maas, I., & van Tubergen, F. (2012). Irreconcilable differences? Ethnic intermarriage and divorce in the Netherlands, 1995–2008. *Social science research*, 41(5), 1126-1137. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2012.02.004>
- Sobotka, T., & Toulemon, L. (2008). Overview Chapter 4: Changing family and partnership behaviour: Common trends and persistent diversity across Europe. *Demographic research*, 19(6), 85-138. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2008.19.6>
- Soehl, T., & Yahirun, J. (2011). Timing of union formation and partner choice in immigrant societies: The United States and Germany. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 16(4), 205-216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2011.09.004>
- Song, M. (2009). Is intermarriage a good indicator of integration? *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 35(2), 331-348. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830802586476>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2019a). *CBS Statline; Bevolkingsontwikkeling; migratieachtergrond en generatie [CBS Statline; Population development; migration background and generation]* Retrieved 27-09-2021 from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/70751ned/table?ts=1632726436558>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2019b). *Huwelijksontbindingen; door echtscheiding en door overlijden [Marriage dissolution; by divorce or death]*. Retrieved 28-09-2021 from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/37425ned/table?fromstatweb>

- Statistics Netherlands. (2019c). *Immi- en emigratie; leeftijd (31 dec.), burgerlijke staat, geboorteland* [Immi- and emigration; age (31 dec), marital status, country of birth]. Retrieved 02-11-2021 from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/03742/table?ts=1635843040631>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2020a). *CBS StatLine: Bevolking; generatie, geslacht, leeftijd en migratieachtergrond, 1 januari* [CBS StatLine: Population; Generation, Gender, Age and Migrationbackground, 1 January]. Retrieved 27-09-2021 from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/#/CBS/nl/dataset/37325/table>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2020b). *CBS StatLine: Huwen en partnerschapsregistraties; kerncijfers* [Marriage and registered partnerships; key figures]. Retrieved 9 april 2020 from <https://statline.cbs.nl>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2020c). *CBS Statline: Kinderen naar aanwezigheid ouders; leeftijd, migratieachtergrond* [Children by presence parents; age, migration background]. Retrieved 10 November 2020 from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/81485ned/table?ts=1647791186961>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2020d). *CBS Statline: Personen; positie in het huishouden, migratieachtergrond, 1 januari* [CBS Statline: Persons; position in the household, migration background, 1 January] Retrieved 18-06-2021 from <https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/37973/table?ts=1647169103128>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2020e). *Jaarrapport Integratie 2020*. Centraal bureau voor de Statistiek (Statistics Netherlands). <https://longreads.cbs.nl/integratie-2018/>
- Sterckx, L. (2015). Marrying “in” or “out”? Scrutinizing the link between integration and the partner choice of young people of Turkish and Moroccan origin in the Netherlands. *Journal of Family Issues*, 36(11), 1550-1570. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X14558296>
- Strabac, Z., & Listhaug, O. (2008). Anti-Muslim prejudice in Europe: A multilevel analysis of survey data from 30 countries. *Social science research*, 37(1), 268-286. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2007.02.004>
- Studer, M., Liefbroer, A. C., & Mooyaart, J. E. (2018). Understanding trends in family formation trajectories: An application of competing trajectories analysis (CTA). *Advances in Life Course Research*, 36, 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.alcr.2018.02.003>
- Surkyn, J., & Lesthaeghe, R. (2004). Value orientations and the second demographic transition (SDT) in Northern, Western and Southern Europe: An update. *Demographic research*, 3, 45-86. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2004.S3.3>
- Suzuki, K. (2011). *The socialization of nontraditional family formation: Cohabitation and nonmarital childbirth among young adults* [The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill].
- Sweeney, M. M. (2002). Two decades of family change: The shifting economic foundations of marriage. *American Sociological Review*, 132-147. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3088937>
- Sweeney, M. M., & Phillips, J. A. (2004). Understanding racial differences in marital disruption: Recent trends and explanations. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66(3), 639-650.
- ter Bals, M. (2014). Demography of Curaçao: Census 2011. http://www.caribbeanelections.com/eDocs/statistics/cw_stats/cw_population_housing_census_2011.pdf

- Terborg, J. (2020). Marriage, Concubinage and Extramarital Relations in Suriname and the Caribbean: Continuity and Change. In *Women, Gender and the Legacy of Slavery and Indenture* (pp. 203-229). Routledge.
- Todd, E. (1985). *The explanation of ideology: Family structures and social systems*. Oxford [Oxfordshire]; New York, NY, USA: B. Blackwell.
- Triandis, H. C. (1989). The self and social behavior in differing cultural contexts. *Psychological review*, 96(3), 506. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.96.3.506>
- Triandis, H. C., & Gelfand, M. J. (2012). A theory of individualism and collectivism.
- United Nations. (2019). *Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Marriage Data 2019 (POP/DB/Marr/Rev2019)*. <https://population.un.org/MarriageData/Index.html#/home>
- Uskul, A. K., Lalonde, R. N., & Konanur, S. (2011). The role of culture in intergenerational value discrepancies regarding intergroup dating. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 42(7), 1165-1178. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022022110383311>
- Valentine, C. (1971). Deficit difference, and bicultural models of Afro-American behavior. *Harvard Educational Review*, 41(2), 137-157. <https://doi.org/10.17763/haer.41.2.n141n3g84145506m>
- Van Amersfoort, H. (1995). From workers to immigrants: Turks and Moroccans in the Netherlands, 1965-1992. *The Cambridge survey of world migration*, 308-312.
- Van Amersfoort, H., & Van Niekerk, M. (2006). Immigration as a colonial inheritance: Post-colonial immigrants in the Netherlands, 1945–2002. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 32(3), 323-346. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830600555210>
- Van de Bongardt, D., Yu, R., Deković, M., & Meeus, W. H. (2015). Romantic relationships and sexuality in adolescence and young adulthood: The role of parents, peers, and partners. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 12(5), 497-515. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17405629.2015.1068689>
- Van de Kaa, D. J. (1987). Europe's second demographic transition. *Population bulletin*, 42(1), 1-59.
- Van Deursen, P. (2011). *Relatie man vrouw in de sociaal economische context van Curaçao. Een analyse van de resultaten van census 2001 en 2011*. Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek Curaçao.
- Van Hook, J., & Glick, J. E. (2020). Spanning borders, cultures, and generations: A decade of research on immigrant families. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 224-243. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12621>
- van Huis, M. (2007). Partnerkeuze van allochtonen. *Bevolkingstrends*, 55(4), 25-31.
- Van Huis, M., & Steenhof, L. (2003a). Divorce risks for foreigners in the Netherlands. Paper for Euresco conference “The Second Demographic Transition in Europe,
- Van Huis, M., & Steenhof, L. (2003b). Echtscheidingskansen van allochtonen: Specifieke groepen [Divorce rates of immigrants: specific groups]. *Bevolkingstrends*, 51(1), 54-57.
- Van Kerckem, K., Van der Bracht, K., Stevens, P. A., & Van de Putte, B. (2013). Transnational marriages on the decline: Explaining changing trends in partner choice among Turkish Belgians. *International migration review*, 47(4), 1006-1038. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imre.12053>
- Van Mol, C., & De Valk, H. (2016). Migration and immigrants in Europe: A historical and demographic perspective. In B. Garcés-Masareñas & R. Penninx (Eds.), *Integration processes and policies in Europe* (pp. 31-55). Springer.
- Van Niekerk, M. (2004). Afro-Caribbeans and Indo-Caribbeans in the Netherlands: premigration legacies and social mobility. *International Migration Review*, 38(1), 158-183. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2004.tb00192.x>

- Van Niekerk, M. (2007). Second-generation Caribbeans in the Netherlands: Different migration histories, diverging trajectories. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 33(7), 1063-1081.
- Van Pottelberge, A., & Lievens, J. (2018). The experience of ethnic prejudice of Turkish ethnic minorities in Flanders: Does it affect parental preferences about partner selection? *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 65, 30-41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2018.03.008>
- Van Tubergen, F., & Maas, I. (2007). Ethnic intermarriage among immigrants in the Netherlands: An analysis of population data. *Social science research*, 36(3), 1065-1086. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2006.09.003>
- Van Winkle, Z. (2018). Family trajectories across time and space: Increasing complexity in family life courses in Europe? *Demography*, 55(1), 135-164. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-017-0628-5>
- Van Zantvliet, P. I., & Kalmijn, M. (2013). Friendship networks and interethnic union formation: An analysis of immigrant children. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 30(7), 953-973. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407513478378>
- Van Zantvliet, P. I., Kalmijn, M., & Verbakel, E. (2014). Parental involvement in partner choice: The case of Turks and Moroccans in the Netherlands. *European Sociological Review*, 30(3), 387-398. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcu045>
- Van Zantvliet, P. I., Kalmijn, M., & Verbakel, E. (2015). Early partner choices of immigrants: The effect of preferences, opportunities and parents on dating a native. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 41(5), 772-794. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2014.948391>
- Vauhkonen, T., Kallio, J., Kauppinen, T. M., & Erola, J. (2017). Intergenerational accumulation of social disadvantages across generations in young adulthood. *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*, 48, 42-52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rssm.2017.02.001>
- Vedder, P., Berry, J., Sabatier, C., & Sam, D. (2009). The intergenerational transmission of values in national and immigrant families: The role of Zeitgeist. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 38(5), 642-653. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-008-9375-7>
- Verkuyten, M. (2016). The integration paradox: Empiric evidence from the Netherlands. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 60(5-6), 583-596. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764216632838>
- Vertovec, S. (2009). *Transnationalism*. Routledge.
- Vervoort, M., Flap, H., & Dagevos, J. (2011). The ethnic composition of the neighbourhood and ethnic minorities' social contacts: Three unresolved issues. *European Sociological Review*, 27(5), 586-605. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcq029>
- Vitali, A., Aassve, A., & Lappegård, T. (2015). Diffusion of childbearing within cohabitation. *Demography*, 52(2), 355-377. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-015-0380-7>
- Vitali, A., & Billari, F. C. (2017). Changing determinants of low fertility and diffusion: A spatial analysis for Italy. *Population, space and place*, 23(2), e1998. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.1998>
- Vollebergh, W. A., Iedema, J., & Raaijmakers, Q. A. (2001). Intergenerational transmission and the formation of cultural orientations in adolescence and young adulthood. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63(4), 1185-1198. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2001.01185.x>

- Wachter, G., & De Valk, H. (2018). *Veranderingen in relatie-en gezinsvorming binnen de tweede generatie* [Changes in union and family formation within the second generation]. Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek [Statistics Netherlands]. <https://longreads.cbs.nl/integratie-2018/>
- Wachter, G. G., & de Valk, H. A. G. (2019). Wie trouwt met wie? Partnerkeuze van de tweede generatie. *Demos: bulletin over bevolking en samenleving*, 35(10), 4-7.
- Weißmann, M., & Maddox, A. (2016). *Early ethnic partner choice among natives and descendants of immigrants in Germany: the role of personal preferences and parental influence* (1437-8574). Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung.
- Wiik, K. A. (2009). 'You'd better wait!'—socio-economic background and timing of first marriage versus first cohabitation. *European Sociological Review*, 25(2), 139-153. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcn045>
- Wiik, K. A., & Holland, J. A. (2018). Partner choice and timing of first marriage among the children of immigrants in Norway and Sweden. *Acta Sociologica*, 61(2), 143-162. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0001699317718611>
- Willoughby, B. J., Carroll, J. S., Vitas, J. M., & Hill, L. M. (2012). "When are you getting married?" The intergenerational transmission of attitudes regarding marital timing and marital importance. *Journal of Family Issues*, 33(2), 223-245. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X11408695>
- Wilson, B., & Kuha, J. (2018). Residential segregation and the fertility of immigrants and their descendants. *Population, space and place*, 24(3), e2098. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2098>
- Wingens, M., Aybek, C., De Valk, H., & Windzio, M. (2011). *A life-course perspective on migration and integration*. Springer Dordrecht.
- WODC/INDIAC. (2009). *Internationale gezinsvorming begrensd. Een evaluatie van de verbod van de inkomens-en leeftijdseis bij migratie van buitenlandse partners naar Nederland* [Restricting international family reunification. An evaluation of increasing income and age requirements for the migration of foreign partners to the Netherlands] (Cahier 2009-04). <https://repub.eur.nl/pub/23242/Internationale%20gezinsvorming%20begrensd.pdf>
- Wong, D. W. S. (2004, February 1, 2004). Comparing Traditional and Spatial Segregation Measures: A Spatial Scale Perspective 1. *Urban Geography*, 25(1), 66-82. <https://doi.org/10.2747/0272-3638.25.1.66>
- Wood, R. G., Avellar, S., & Goesling, B. (2008). *Pathways to adulthood and marriage: Teenagers' attitudes, expectations, and relationship patterns* (Mathematica Policy Research, MPR Reference No: 6306-005). Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation <https://aspe.hhs.gov/report/pathways-adulthood-and-marriage-teenagers%E2%80%99-attitudes-expectations-and-relationship-patterns>
- Young, H. P. (2009). Innovation diffusion in heterogeneous populations: Contagion, social influence, and social learning. *American economic review*, 99(5), 1899-1924. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.99.5.1899>
- Yüksel-Kaptanoğlu, İ., & Ergöçmen, B. A. (2014). Early marriage: trends in Turkey, 1978-2008. *Journal of Family Issues*, 35(12), 1707-1724. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X14538025>
- Zhang, Y., & Van Hook, J. (2009). Marital dissolution among interracial couples. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 71(1), 95-107. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2008.00582.x>
- Zimmermann, O., & Konietzka, D. (2018). Social disparities in destandardization—Changing family life course patterns in seven European Countries. *European Sociological Review*, 34(1), 64-78. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcx083>

- Zorlu, A., & Hartog, J. (2001). *Migration and immigrants: the case of the Netherlands*. (Discussion Paper, No. 01-042/3). Tinbergen Institute.
- Zorlu, A., & Mulder, C. H. (2008). Initial and subsequent location choices of immigrants to the Netherlands. *Regional Studies*, 42(2), 245-264.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00343400601145210>
- Zorlu, A., & Mulder, C. H. (2011). Ethnic differences in leaving home: Timing and pathways. *Demography*, 48(1), 49-72. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-010-0012-1>
- Zorlu, A., & Van Gaalen, R. (2016). Leaving home and destination of early nest leavers: Ethnicity, spaces and prices. *European Journal of Population*, 32(2), 267-291.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-016-9375-3>

