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## The role of parasites in host speciation

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A large, white, stylized number 8 is centered on a dark, textured, watercolor-like background. The background consists of various shades of gray and black, with a mottled, organic appearance. The number 8 is composed of two thick, rounded loops, one above the other, connected by a central horizontal bar. The overall composition is minimalist and artistic.

# 8

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