



## University of Groningen

## Decentralization and the challenges of local governance in Indonesia

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# Decentralization and the challenges of local governance in Indonesia

Four case studies on public service provision and democratization in Papua and West Papua







# Decentralization and the challenges of local governance in Indonesia

Four case studies on public service provision and democratization in Papua and West Papua

#### PhD thesis

to obtain the degree of PhD at the
University of Groningen
on the authority of the
Rector Magnificus Prof. C. Wijmenga
and in accordance with
the decision by the College of Deans.

This thesis will be defended in public on

Thursday 28 January 2021 at 12.45 hours

by

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"An educated person must learn to act justly, beginning, first of all, with his thoughts, then later in his deeds."

Pramoedya Ananta Toer This Earth of Mankind (1980)

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Number of villages in each of the six categories of  $A^F$  score

The general practices of the *noken* system

Percentage of population in each of the six categories of  $A^F$