University of Groningen

Is oil discovery in Uganda an opportunity or a looming curse?

Ogwang, Tom

DOI:
[10.33612/diss.132364927](https://doi.org/10.33612/diss.132364927)

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version
Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:
2020

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Ogwang, T. (2020). *Is oil discovery in Uganda an opportunity or a looming curse?* [Thesis fully internal (DIV), University of Groningen]. University of Groningen. <https://doi.org/10.33612/diss.132364927>

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

The publication may also be distributed here under the terms of Article 25fa of the Dutch Copyright Act, indicated by the "Taverne" license. More information can be found on the University of Groningen website: <https://www.rug.nl/library/open-access/self-archiving-pure/taverne-amendment>.

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

Is oil discovery in Uganda an opportunity or a looming curse?

Tom Ogwang

ISBN (printed book) 978-94-6332-6548-2

Print and design GVO Printers & Designers, Ede, NL

Cover photo: The front view of some of the housing units built for those who opted to be resettled in Kyakaboga, Buseruka Sub County, Hoima district.

Photos in the thesis: Photos were taken during fieldwork activities in Uganda. Permission was given to place a selection of the pictures in the thesis. Photos by Tom Ogwang

© Ogwang Tom, 2020. All rights reserved. Save exceptions stated by the law, no part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, by print, photocopying, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the author. Contact: ogwangtom@gmail.com

rijksuniversiteit
 groningen

Is oil discovery in Uganda an opportunity or a looming curse?

PhD thesis

to obtain the degree of PhD
at the University of Groningen
on the authority of the
Rector Magnificus Prof. C. Wijmenga
in accordance with
the decision by the College of Deans.

This thesis will be defended in public on
Thursday 3 September 2020 at 9.00 hours

by

Tom Ogwang
born on 15 May 1977
in Pallisa, Uganda

Promotores

Prof. F. Vanclay

Dr. A. van den Assem

Assessment committee

Prof. J. de Wilde

Prof. C. Uche

Prof. J. Honke

CONTENTS

1. Introduction: Oil discovery, expectations, and social impacts	7
2. The Management of Social Tensions and Community Grievances in the Albertine Region of Uganda	23
3. Impacts of the oil boom on the lives of people living in the Albertine Graben region of Uganda	39
4. Rent-Seeking Practices, Local Resource Curse, and Social Conflict in Uganda's Emerging Oil Economy	55
5. Social impacts of land acquisition for oil and gas development in Uganda	73
6. Governance challenges related to Resource Financed Infrastructure development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Chinese-funded megaprojects in Uganda	93
7. The social and livelihood impacts from the Uganda section of the proposed East African Crude Oil Pipeline	117
8. Conclusion: Mitigating the negative impacts and enhancing the wellbeing of the people	139
Samenvatting (Summary in Dutch)	146
Acknowledgements	150

OVERVIEW OF PUBLICATIONS PRODUCED AS PART OF THIS RESEARCH

The chapters included in this PhD thesis are reprinted from the following publications:

Chapter 2: Ogwang, T. 2020. The management of social tensions and community grievances in the Albertine Region of Uganda. In Langer, A; Ukoha Ukiwo, & Mbabazi, P. (Eds.), *Oil Wealth and Development in Uganda and Beyond: Prospects, Opportunities and Challenges*. Leuven: Leuven University Press, 285-305. <https://doi.org/10.11116/9789461663092>

Chapter 3: Ogwang, T., Vanclay, F. & van den Assem, A. 2018. Impacts of the oil boom on the lives of people living in the Albertine Graben region of Uganda. *Extractive Industries & Society* 5, 98-103. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2017.12.015>.

Chapter 4: Ogwang, T., Vanclay, F. & van den Assem, A. 2019. Rent seeking practices, local resource curse, and social conflict in Uganda's emerging oil economy. *Land* 8(4), 53. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land8040053>

Chapter 5: Ogwang, T. & Vanclay, F. 2019. Social impacts of land acquisition for oil and gas development in Uganda. *Land* 8(7), 109. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land8070109>

Chapter 6: Ogwang, T. & Vanclay, F. (in submission). Governance challenges related to Resource Financed Infrastructure development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Chinese-funded megaprojects in Uganda, under review with an international journal.

Chapter 7: Ogwang, T. & Vanclay, F. (in submission). The social and livelihood impacts from the Uganda section of the proposed East African Crude Oil Pipeline, under review with an international journal.